# 1nc

**1NC K**

**Commitment to economic security is the prime justification for global violence and authoritarianism ----- turns the case**

NEOCLEOUS ‘8 - Professor of Critique of Political Economy at Brunel University (Mark, “Critique of Security.” Pg. 95-102)

In other words, the new international order moved very quickly to reassert the connection

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**apparatus intimately bound up with national identity** and thus the politics of loyalty.

**Don’t call it an alternative---our response is to interrogate the epistemological failures of the 1ac---this is a prereq to successful policy**

**Ahmed 12** Dr. Nafeez Mosaddeq Ahmed is Executive Director of the Institute for Policy Research and Development (IPRD), an independent think tank focused on the study of violent conflict, he has taught at the Department of International Relations, University of Sussex "The international relations of crisis and the crisis of international relations: from the securitisation of scarcity to the militarisation of society" Global Change, Peace & Security Volume 23, Issue 3, 2011 Taylor Francis

While recommendations to **shift our frame of orientation** away from conventional **state-centrism** toward a **… policy-making on these issues.**

**1NC DA**

**Will pass**

**Sullivan, 10/24/13** (Sean, “John Boehner's next big test: Immigration” Washington Post Blogs, The Fix, lexis)

President Obama delivered remarks Thursday morning to renew his call for Congress to pass sweeping immigration reform. … possibility of tuning the hard-liners out a bit more this time around.

**Congressional disapproval for TTIP negotiations- don’t want to grant Obama a “win”- uniquely true of this Congress- veto of TTIP proves**

\*Note- also answers winners win- specific cards >> than theirs

Feldman 8/09/13- founder and former Director of the University Consortium for Research on North America at Harvard University; advisor of Australian, Quebec, and Mexican governments in trade negotiations with the US; former Director of the Canadian-American Business Council; former Special Project Officer and Consultant in the United States Department of Defense; Fellow of the Woodrow Wilson and Danforth Foundations, the German Marshall Fund of the United States, the Council on Foreign Relations, the Center for European Studies and the Center for International Affairs of Harvard University (also as a Member of the Executive Committee) and the Lincoln Institute of Land Policy; Professor at Johns Hopkins University’s School of Advanced International Studies, the University of British Columbia, and Brandeis and Tufts Universities; author of eight books and numerous articles in professional journals, anthologies and the popular press; member of the District of Columbia, Massachusetts, International and American Bar Associations; Leader of BakerHostetler’s international trade practice (Elliot J, “United States: TPP, TTIP, And Congress: The Elephant In The Room,” BakerHostetler, 8/09/13, [http://www.mondaq.com/unitedstates/x/257058/international+trade+investment/TPP+TTIP+And+Congress+The+Elephant+In+The+Room](http://www.mondaq.com/unitedstates/x/257058/international%2Btrade%2Binvestment/TPP%2BTTIP%2BAnd%2BCongress%2BThe%2BElephant%2BIn%2BThe%2BRoom)) //AD

Even were all in order – the merits impeccable and constituencies pacified if not satisfied

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lend any credibility to what seems to be little more than wishful thinking.

**Immigration reform generates an effective base of IT experts - solves cyberterror**

**McLarty 09 –** (Thomas F. III, President – McLarty Associates and Former White House Chief of Staff and Task Force Co-Chair, “U.S. Immigration Policy: Report of a CFR-Sponsored Independent Task Force”, 7-8, http://www.cfr.org/ publication/19759/us\_immigration\_policy.html)

We have seen, when you look at the table of the top 20 firms

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going to **strengthen**, I think, our system, **our security needs**.

**A successful cyber-attack ensures accidental nuclear war**

**Fritz 09 –** (Jason, BS – St. Cloud, “Hacking Nuclear Command and Control”, Study Commissioned on Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Disarmament, July, [www.icnnd.org/Documents/Jason\_Fritz\_Hacking\_NC2.doc](http://www.icnnd.org/Documents/Jason_Fritz_Hacking_NC2.doc))

The US uses the two-man rule to achieve a higher level of

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of mass DDoS attacks, real world protests, and accusations between governments.

**1NC CP**

**Text: The European Union should finalize its free trade agreement with Mercosur and reduce agricultural tariffs as recommended by 1ac Ferreira evidence.**

**CP definitely solves EU advantage**

**1ac Ferreira 8/1** – candidate for Masters of Public Administration at Cornell University, writing for WorldPolicy (Luis A., “The European Union’s Trade with Latin America”, 8/1/13; http://www.worldpolicy.org/blog/2013/08/01/european-unions-trade-latin-america)

As the European Union searches for solutions to … Policy tariff will not be easily accomplished, the completion of both would **significantly boost trade and invigorate European growth**.

**1NC T**

**Economic engagement must be conditional**

Shinn 96 [James Shinn, C.V. Starr Senior Fellow for Asia at the CFR in New York City and director of the council’s multi-year Asia Project, worked on economic affairs in the East Asia Bureau of the US Dept of State, “Weaving the Net: Conditional Engagement with China,” pp. 9 and 11, google books]

In sum, conditional engagement consists of … a Chines shipment of missiles to Iran with an American shipment of F-16s to Vietnam (John Lewis Gaddis, Strategies of Containment: A critical Appraisal of Postwar American National Security Policy. New York: Oxford University Press, (1982). This is also cited in Fareed Zakaria, “The Reagan Strategy of Containment,” Political Science Quarterly 105, no. 3 (1990), pp. 383-88).

**Vote negative** –

**a. limits –** unconditional AFFs create thousands of “one exception” affs – conditionality forces AFFs to find deals that countries would accept

**b. ground and topic education** – unconditional engagement denies us “say no” and backlash arguments which are a crucial part of the engagement debate

**1NC PROTECTIONISM**

**No impact to failed states**

**Patrick, ‘11** [Stewart, Research Fellow at the Center for Global Development, “Weak Links: Fragile States, Global Threats, and International Security,” Google Books]

A central motivation for recent U.S. and international attention to weak and

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may pursue ambiguous policies, particularly if the state itself is internally fragmented.

**Bioweapons turn–**

**WTO prevents Biosafety Protocol enforcement**

**Eckersley 04 –** Robyn Eckersley, May 2004. Senior lecturer in the Department of Political Science at the University of Melbourne. “The Big Chill: The WTO and Multilateral Environmental Agreements,” Global Environmental Politics 4.2, Project Muse

The growth of the modern biotechnology industry carries benefits as well as risks, and

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recycled by the US as food aid under the World Food Program.80

**Biosafety protocol key to prevent biological weapon development — causes global ban on bioweapons**

\*BSP enforcement solves bioweapon development – it’s internationally recognized and has an enforceable set of rules to limit harm, impose liability for damages resulting from biotech and effectively institutes a global ban on bioweapons

**Sunshine Project 03** – October 2003. Edward Hammond is Director of the US Office of the Sunshine Project, holds two Master's degrees from the University of Texas at Austin, worked on biotechnology-related policy since 1993. "Biosafety, Biosecuity, and Biological Weapons," Backgrounder #11, <http://www.sunshine-project.org/publications/bk/bk11.html>.

The agreements discussed here also merit more profound consideration because of their critical role in

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These provide opportunities and synergies to **strengthen the global ban on biological weapons**.

**Bioweapons cause extinction — nuclear war doesn’t**

**Singer 01 –** Clifford Singer, Spring 2001. Director of the Program in Arms Control, Disarmament, and International Security at the University of Illinois at Urbana—Champaign, “Will Mankind Survive the Millennium?” The Bulletin of the Program in Arms Control, Disarmament, and International Security, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 13.1, http://www.acdis.uiuc.edu/research/S&Ps/2001-Sp/S&P\_XIII/Singer.htm.

In recent years the fear of the apocalypse (or religious hope for it)

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connected human family may be in question when and if this is achieved.

**Turn- Bilateral trade prevents war but multilateral trade causes it – both theoretical and empirical evidence supports**

**Martin, Mayer, and Thoenig 05 –** Philippe Martin, Thierry Mayer and Mathias Thoenig, September 2005. All at the Centre for Economic Policy Research, researcher at Ecole Nationale des Ponts et Chaussées, researcher at Université Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, and Centre for Economic Policy Researcher and Department of Political Economics at the University of Geneva. "Make Trade not War?" CEPR Discussion Paper No. 5218 Available at SSRN: http://ssrn.com/abstract=822824.

This paper analyzes theoretically and empirically the relationship between trade and war. We show

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conflict. However, multilateral trade costs do not increase significantly with conflict.

**Turn- WTO strengthening results in culturcide, poverty, and extinction**

**Shiva 99** – Vandana Shiva, 12/12/1999. Master’s degree in particle physics, Ph.D. in the philosophy of science, environmental activist. “Historic Significance of Seattle,” http://flag.blackened.net/global/1299arshiva.htm.

The centralized, undemocratic rules and structures of the W.T.O that

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human rights struggle of our times. It is a **matter of survival**.

**No impact to protectionism**

**Ikenson 12 –** [March 5th, Daniel, [Daniel Ikenson](http://www.cato.org/people/daniel-ikenson) is director of the Herbert A. Stiefel Center for Trade Policy Studies at the Cato Institute, <http://www.cato.org/publications/free-trade-bulletin/trade-policy-priority-one-averting-uschina-trade-war>]

An emerging narrative in 2012 is that a proliferation of protectionist, treaty-violating

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that suggests that the **kerfuffle is containable** and **the recent trend reversible**.1

**Protectionism is good for the economy**

**Hines 12** – co-director of Finance for the Future, Associate of the International Forum on Globalisation, former Co-ordinator of Greenpeace International's Economics, contributing reporter for The Guardian (Colin, “ Welcome to progressive protectionism,” The Guardian, 4/20/12, <http://www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/2012/apr/20/progressive-protectionism>, //JPL)

 Progressive protectionism by contrast would instead allow countries to **wean themselves off export dependence**

AND

then campaign for it. The time to start that debate is now.

**Also turns warming**

**Bello 08 –** Walden Bello, 7/31/2008. PhD in sociology from Princeton University, senior analyst at Focus on the Global South and the Transnational Institute, and columnist for Foreign Policy in Focus. “Derail Doha, Save the Climate,” GNN, <http://www.gnn.tv/articles/3788/Derail_Doha_Save_the_Climate>.

There’s something surreal about the ongoing World Trade Organization talks in Geneva, which aim

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Economics Foundation describes as “free trade’s free ride on the global climate.”

**1NC EUROPE**

**No escalation—no countries have a will or ability to intervene**

**Ullman 1997** (Richard, Professor of International Affairs at Princeton, The World and Yugoslavia’s Wars http://www.cfr.org/publication/109/world\_and\_yugoslavias\_wars.html?excerpt=1)

On the contrary, the major powers today perceive their interests in terms sharply different

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flames, will be late in coming— if it comes at all.

**Doesn’t solve euro reform- alt cause to leadership that was cross-ex**

**Positive momentum --- euro breakup unlikely.**

**Irish Times**, **10/24**/2013. “First gathering in almost four months indicates how much euro zone crisis has changed,” <http://www.irishtimes.com/news/politics/first-gathering-in-almost-four-months-indicates-how-much-euro-zone-crisis-has-changed-1.1571183>.

Taoiseach Enda Kenny travels to Brussels today for the first summit of EU leaders since

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**break-up has receded and positive GDP figures suggest glimmers of recovery**.

**Zero internal link to euro leadership- no ev that europe’s economy is key to their leadership**

**Warming inevitable even if we cut emissions to zero—multiple studies confirm**

**Gillett et al 10 –** director @ the Canadian Centre for Climate Modelling and Analysis

Nathan, “Ongoing climate change following a complete cessation of carbon dioxide emissions”. *Nature Geoscience*

Several recent studies have demonstrated that CO2-induced 17 global mean temperature change is

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several centuries owing to the long delay associated with 42 subsurface ocean warming.

**No reverse- cause internal link- zero ev that without the plan Europe’s economy would collapse**

**Warming won’t cause extinction**

**NIPCC 11** – Nongovernmental International Panel on Climate Change. Surviving the unprecedented climate change of the IPCC, 8 March 2011, <http://www.nipccreport.org/articles/2011/mar/8mar2011a5.html>

In a paper published in Systematics and Biodiversity, Willis et al. (2010

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the fossil record indicates **remarkable biotic resilience** to wide amplitude fluctuations in climate."

**No internal link to warming- can’t overcome the UN and empirically denied- that was cross-ex**

**Not anthropogenic**

**Spencer 12 –** (Roy, former NASA climatologist and author, “Ten Years After the Warming,” 2/26, <http://www.drroyspencer.com/2012/02/>)

As can be seen, in the last 10 years the estimated forcing has been

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next 10 years. Eek! But I personally doubt that will happen.

**Aerosols block warming now**

**Biello 11** – (David Biello- award-winning online associate editor for environment and energy for Scientific American- Stratospheric Pollution Helps Slow Global Warming-July 11 2011- [http://www.scientificamerican.com/article.cfm?id=stratospheric-pollution-helps-slow-global-warming](http://www.drroyspencer.com/research-articles/satellite-and-climate-model-evidence/?id=stratospheric-pollution-helps-slow-global-warming))

Now, research suggests that for the past decade, such stratospheric aerosols—injected

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prevented 0.07 degrees Celsius of warming in average temperatures since 2000.

# 2nc

**AT: COUNTER-INTERPRETATION**

**Contextual evidence proves**

Wright 06 – [Rebecca Wright, J.D. student at the Boalt Hall School of Law at UC Berkeley, “Finding an Impetus for Institutional Change at the African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights,” 24 Berkeley J. Int'l L. 463, lexis]

The potential effectiveness of tying economic incentives to demands for institutional change is evident from

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and to lay a solid foundation for future [\*490] cooperation." n138

**2NC LIMITS DA**

**Limits turns education and fairness**

**Rowland 84 –** (Robert C., Baylor U., “Topic Selection in Debate”, American Forensics in Perspective Ed Parson, p. 53-4)

The first major problem identified by the work group as relating to topic selection is

AND

of broad topics that has led some small schools to **cancel their programs**.

**2NC CONDO – 1 K, 1 CP (0:43)**

**Conditionality is good – first our OFFENSE:**

**1. nuanced advocacy** – **conditionality enforces ideological flexibility which is the lynchpin of democratic deliberation – outweighs your offense**

**Hanson and Marcus 10** — Russell L. Hanson, Professor of Political Science at Indiana University, holds a Ph.D. in Political Science from the University of Minnesota, and George E. Marcus, Professor of Political Science at Williams College, holds a Ph.D. in Political Science from Northwestern University, 2010 (“Introduction: The Practice of Democratic Theory,” *Reconsidering the Democratic Public*, Edited by George E. Marcus and Russell L. Hanson, Published by Penn State Press, ISBN 0271042923, p. 14-15)

Hence, for citizens to engage in … **problematic issues** with fellow citizens—all of which suggests that democratic citizens must be more like foxes than the hedgehogs of political philosophy and democratic revisionism.

 **XT – NO FAILED STATE TERROR**

**More ev -- no correlation -- doesn’t threaten international security**

**Patrick, ‘11** [Stewart, Research Fellow at the Center for Global Development, “Weak Links: Fragile States, Global Threats, and International Security,” Google Books]

The book’s Conclusion makes three main points. First, the relationship between state fragility

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citizens and the international community, rather than an inherent lack of capability.

**2NC BSP SOLVES – ENVIRONMENT**

**Biosafety protocol prevents GM contamination**

**Mulvany and Berger 08 –** Patrick Mulvany and Rachel Berger, 8/12/2008. Senior policy adviser to the Intermediate Technology Development Group focusing on the governance of agricultural biodiversity and climate change Policy Advisor with Practical Action. “Sustaining Agricultural Biodiversity,” <http://www.practicalaction.org/?id=sab>.

Genetic pollution and the Biosafety Protocol An ever-larger area is being sown to

AND

be especially vigilant on releases of GM seeds in Centres of Crop Diversity.

**GM contamination destroys the environment**

**Ho et al 98 –** Mae-Wan Ho et al, May 1998. Professor and Director, Bioelectrodynamics Laboratory, Department of Biology, Open University, United Kingdom, and Director of the Institute of Science in Society. “The Biotechnology Bubble,” The Ecologist 28.3, <http://www.ratical.org/co-globalize/MaeWanHo/bubble.html#p6>.

Agricultural genetic … which **will kill off all the wild-life, until nothing is left but pests and weeds**. So much for the supposed benefits of biotechnology in food and agriculture. What about human genetics and medicine?

**Extinction**

**Cairns 04** – John Cairns, 2004, Department of Biology, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University “Future of Life on Earth,” Ethics in Science and Environmental Politics, [www.int-res.com/esepbooks/EB2Pt2.pdf](http://www.int-res.com/esepbooks/EB2Pt2.pdf)

One lesson from the five great global extinctions is that species and ecosystems come and

AND

they leave a less habitable planet for posterity by continuing to live unsustainably?

 **XT – NO ! TO PROTECTIONISM (0:43)**

**b. protectionism won’t escalate to real conflict**

**Ikenson, 09** associate director for the Center for Trade Policy Studies at the Cato Institute (Daniel, “A Protectionism Fling: Why Tariff Hikes and Other Trade Barriers Will Be Short-Lived,” 3/12, http://www.freetrade.org/pubs/FTBs/FTB-037.html

A Little Perspective, Please Although some governments will dabble in some degree of protectionism

AND

far more impressive than when governments attempt to limit choices through policy constraints.

**2NC WTO BAD (1:02)**

**No risk of their WTO good arguments — the WTO is structurally biased against developing countries — collapse will spur action by the “group of 21” to push alternatives to both the WTO and US/EU bilateral talks — specifically solves sustainable agriculture**

**Bello 04** – Walden Bello, Winter 2004. PhD in sociology from Princeton University, senior analyst at Focus on the Global South and the Transnational Institute, and columnist for Foreign Policy in Focus. “The Meaning of Cancun,” Yes Magazine, <http://www.yesmagazine.org/article.asp?ID=670>.

The collapse of the WTO talks represented a victory for people throughout the world,

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being pursued by the U.S. and the E.U.

**Sustainable agricultural key to avert inevitable extinction**

**Lugar 04** – U.S. Senator (Richard, http://www.unep.org/OurPlanet/imgversn/143/lugar.html)

In a world confronted by global … of billions of people and the health of our planet.

**2NC WAR TURN (1:11)**

**The theory of trade costs post-war prove bilateral trade solves war while multilateral trade causes it**

**Martin, Mayer, and Thoenig 05 –** Philippe Martin, Thierry Mayer and Mathias Thoenig, September 2005. All at the Centre for Economic Policy Research, researcher at Ecole Nationale des Ponts et Chaussées, researcher at Université Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, and Centre for Economic Policy Researcher and Department of Political Economics at the University of Geneva. "Make Trade not War?" CEPR Discussion Paper No. 5218 Available at SSRN: http://ssrn.com/abstract=822824

Testable implication 1: An increase in bilateral imports of i from j, as

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is indeed either small or **insignificant** in the post World War II period.

**Multilateral trade doesn’t solve war, more reasons –**

**a. they conflate correlation with causation**

**Van de Haar 10 –** ( Edwin van de Haar, PhD in political science and MSc from the London School of Economics in IR, June 2010, “The Liberal Divide over Trade, Peace and War”, International Relations 24: 132, [http://ire.sagepub.com/content/24/2/132)FS](http://ire.sagepub.com/content/24/2/132%29FS)

A second point for further elaboration is that Hume and Smith note that international trade

**AND**

are to be found in combined research into risk factors and context.143

**EU**

**Domestic opposition blocks escalation**

**Ahearn 07 –** (Raymond J., Specialist in International Trade and Finance Foreign Affairs, Defense, and Trade Division–Congressional Research Service, “Trade Conflict and the U.S.-European Union Economic Relationship”, 4-11, http://italy.usembassy.gov/pdf/other/RL30732.pdf)

Attempts by either Brussels or Washington to retaliate on a much larger value of trade

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complicates, the definition of what is domestic production or a domestic company.

**War is impossible between European powers**

**Mandelbaum, 99** (Michael Mandelbaum is Christian A. Herter Professor of American Foreign Policy, the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, Washington DC; and Director, Project on East-West Relations, Council on Foreign Relations, New York Survival, Winter 1998-99)

Armaments are both a cause and a consequence of the insecurity that anarchy creates for

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transparency - because politics within democratic systems is normally conducted in transparent fashion.