# 1nc

**1nc framework**

**a. resolved requires a policy**

**Louisiana House 05 –** 3-8-2005, http://house.louisiana.gov/house-glossary.htm

Resolution A legislative instrument that generally is used for making declarations, stating policies,

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, 13.1 , 6.8 , and 7.4)

**b. “United States federal government should” means the debate is solely about the outcome of a policy established by governmental action**

**Ericson 03 –** (Jon M., Dean Emeritus of the College of Liberal Arts – California Polytechnic U., et al., The Debater’s Guide, Third Edition, p. 4)

The Proposition of Policy: Urging Future Action In policy propositions, each topic contains

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compelling reasons for an audience to perform the future action that you propose.

**c. “economic engagement” is limited to expanding economic ties**

**Çelik 11** – Arda Can Çelik, Master’s Degree in Politics and International Studies from Uppsala University, Economic Sanctions and Engagement Policies, p. 11

Introduction

Economic engagement policies are strategic integration behaviour which involves with the target state. Engagement

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position of one state affects the position of others in the same direction.

**A limited topic of discussion that provides for equitable ground is key to productive inculcation of decision-making and advocacy skills in every and all facets of life – even if their position is contestable that’s distinct from it being valuably debatable – this still provides room for flexibility, creativity, and innovation, but targets the discussion to avoid mere statements of fact – T debates solve your offense**

**Steinberg and Freeley 08 –** \*Austin J. Freeley is a Boston based attorney who focuses on criminal, personal injury and civil rights law, AND \*\*David L. Steinberg , Lecturer of Communication Studies @ U Miami, Argumentation and Debate: Critical Thinking for Reasoned Decision Making pp45-

Debate is a **means of settling differences**, so there **must be a** difference of opinion or a **conflict of interest** before there … best facilitated by the guidance provided by **focus on a particular point of difference**, which will be outlined in the following discussion.

**Turns the AFF – a predictable topic forces pre-round internal-reflective deliberation which is the only way to convince people of the legitimacy of the 1ac**

**Goodin and Niemeyer 03 –** (Robert and Simon, Australian National University, “When Does Deliberation Begin, Internal Reflection versus Public Discussion in Deliberative Democracy” Political Studies, Volume 50, p 627-649, WileyInterscience)

What happened in this particular case, as in any particular case, was in

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least one possible way of doing that for each of those key features.

**That’s key to critical thinking which is a portable educational skill – outweighs your offense**

**Harrigan 08 –** (Casey, Associate Director of Debate at UGA, Master’s in Communications – Wake Forest U., “A Defense of Switch Side Debate”, Master’s thesis at Wake Forest, Department of Communication, May, pp. 6-9)

Additionally, there are social benefits to the practice of requiring students to debate both

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Hunt and Louden, 1999; Colbert, 2002, p.82).

**e. political simulations are educationally valuable – deliberation is empowering and activates agency**

**Hanghoj 08** – Thorkild Hanghøj, Copenhagen, 2008 Since this PhD project began in 2004, the present author has been affiliated with DREAM (Danish Research Centre on Education and Advanced Media Materials), which is located at the Institute of Literature, Media and Cultural Studies at the University of Southern Denmark. Research visits have taken place at the Centre for Learning, Knowledge, and Interactive Technologies (L-KIT), the Institute of Education at the University of Bristol and the institute formerly known as Learning Lab Denmark at the School of Education, University of Aarhus, where I currently work as an assistant professor (http://static.sdu.dk/mediafiles/Files/Information\_til/Studerende\_ved\_SDU/Din\_uddannelse/phd\_hum/afhandlinger/2009/ThorkilHanghoej.pdf)

Joas’ re-interpretation of Dewey’s pragmatism as a “theory of situated creativity”

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the **contingent outcomes** and **domain-specific processes** of **problem-based scenarios**.

**f. cede the political – critical approaches can’t resolve real world problems like poverty, racism, war and doom their project to irrelevance – political pragmatism solves your advocacy**

**McClean 01** – Adjunct Professor of Philosophy, Molloy College, New York

(David E., “The Cultural Left and the Limits of Social Hope,” Presented at the 2001 Annual Conference of the Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy, www.american-philosophy.org/archives/past\_conference\_programs/pc2001/Discussion%20papers/david\_mcclean.htm, JMP)

Yet for some reason, at least partially explicated in Richard Rorty's Achieving Our … proceed, and who have not yet found a good reason to **listen to jargon-riddled lectures from philosophers** and culture critics with their snobish disrespect for the so-called "managerial class."

**1nc cp**

**We endorse narratives as an approach to inspect economic engagement with Mexico.**

**Anonymity in social movements is crucial to prevent the movement from becoming identified with individuals rather than the overall cause and therefore preventing marginalization of social movements.**

**Public Sphere Project, ’08** – (an initiative of Computer Professionals for Social Responsibility (CPSR) to help promote more effectiveand equitable public spheres all over the world, “Liberating Voices! A Pattern Language for Communication Revolution,” http://www.publicsphereproject.org/patterns/pattern.pl/public?pattern\_id=379)

By refusing to put a face on those in a group or movement, the

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the fight for peace and democracy for the marginalized populations of the world.

**Like the masks of the Zapatistas, our anonymity represents the struggle against co-option. We wear masks and do not use our names in order to avoid becoming reduced to a photo on the t-shirt of a rich white teenager in America who calls for revolution while knowing nothing of hardship.**

**Elmer, ’02** – (Greg, Ph.D. in Communications, Bell Globe media Research Chair, Associate Professor of Radio TV Arts, and Director of the Infoscape Research Lab at Ryerson University, 2002. “Critical Perspectives on the Internet,” pp. 116-17)

The masked commander Marcos’s mestizo ethnicity affirms this fluidity of Zapatista identity. While “

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, which is in turn, enacted through the movement’s centralized organizational structure.

**Just like our embrace of anonymity, the masks of the Zapatistas prevent the development of a cult of personality around any particular leader in their movement and preserve their cause from marginalization and commodification by the system against which they fight.**

**Pitawanakwat, ’2k**– (Brock,University of Victoria, “The Mirror of Dignity: Zapatista Communications &Indigenous Resistance” pp. 10-11)

Perhaps the most visible and well-known Zapatista symbol is the ski mask,

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government attempts to secure first world status with trade deals such as NAFTA.

**1nc over-extension k**

**Their role of the ballot argument overextends the political by claiming that this debate space represents something more than a competition for a win. Arguing that the ballot carries discursive significance is the same logic as the discourse theory of citizenship which claims every action is political.**

**Rufo and Atchison 11** – (Ken Rufo, Ph.D. in Rhetoric from the University of Georgia, Jarrod Atchison, Ph.D. in Rhetoric from the University of Georgia, Review of Communication, Vol. 11, No. 3, July 2011, pp. 193215)

Laclau (1996) has written about the inherent emptiness at the … as much as the political is understood as being broadly democratic, and as an invocation or extrapolation of publicness from what might otherwise be private circumstances (e.g., choosing a consumer good **or debating** with neighbors over dinner).

**History demonstrates to us that this over-extension carries with it the seeds of tyranny instead of resistance**

**Rufo and Atchison 11** – (Ken Rufo, Ph.D. in Rhetoric from the University of Georgia, Jarrod Atchison, Ph.D. in Rhetoric from the University of Georgia, Review of Communication, Vol. 11, No. 3, July 2011, pp. 193215)

A Fascism of/and the Political If our feeling of foreboding seems absurd,

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necessarily a determination of the extent and comportment of the political per se.

**Our alternative is to vote negative to resist the over-extension of the political. Their consistent call for you to use your ballot to support change is the over-extension of the political that always focuses on increasing political participation. Before you consider using your ballot in the name of change you must confront the fascist nature of holding our entire community hostage to their inspection.**

**Rufo and Atchison 11** – (Ken Rufo, Ph.D. in Rhetoric from the University of Georgia, Jarrod Atchison, Ph.D. in Rhetoric from the University of Georgia, Review of Communication, Vol. 11, No. 3, July 2011, pp. 193215)

The mention of fascism is of particular importance here in this debate. As a

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entirely is indeed the very essence of fascism. (p. 144)

**1nc ptx**

**Debt ceiling will pass**

**Easley, 9/18/13 –** spent four years as a political columnist and the politics editor at 411mania.com, where he covered such issues as the Iraq War, warrant less wiretapping, and the daily workings of the American legislative process. Jason has also written for the Blogger News Network, and saw his 2008 presidential election coverage quoted in over 300 newspapers worldwide. Jason has a Bachelor’s Degree in Political Science(Jason, “Obama’s Genius Labeling of GOP Demands Extortion Has Already Won The Debt Ceiling Fight” Politics USA, <http://www.politicususa.com/2013/09/18/obamas-genius-labeling-gop-demands-extortion-won-debt-ceiling-fight.html>)

President Obama effectively **ended any Republican hopes** of getting a political victory on the debt ceiling when he called their demands extortion. Nobody …, Obama is routing them on the debt ceiling.

**Engagement with Mexico sparks backlash – Congress doesn’t trust Mexico**

**AP ‘13**

(5/2/13, Associated Press, “Obama to Pitch Immigration Overhaul in Mexico” <http://www.newsmaxworld.com/Newsfront/obama-immigration-mexico-trip/2013/05/02/id/502393>)

For Pena Nieto, Obama's visit is a chance for him to showcase his country's

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**not ready to sign off on more money** without a lot more details."

**Default will destroy the U.S. and global economy**

**Davidson, 9/10**/13 – co-founder of NPR’s Planet Money (Adam, “Our Debt to Society” New York Times, <http://www.nytimes.com/2013/09/15/magazine/our-debt-to-society.html?pagewanted=all>)

If the debt ceiling isn’t lifted again this fall, some serious financial decisions will have to be made. Perhaps the government can skimp on its foreign aid or furlough all of NASA, but eventually the big-ticket items, like Social Security and Medicare, … their Treasury bonds. The U.S. government, desperate to hold on to investment, would then raise interest rates far higher, hurtling up rates on credit cards, student loans, mortgages and corporate borrowing — which would effectively put a clamp on all trade and spending. The **U.S. economy would collapse** far worse than anything we’ve seen in the past several years.

**Nuclear war**

**Friedberg and Schoenfeld 08** – [Aaron, Prof. Politics, And IR @ Princeton’s Woodrow Wilson School and Visiting Scholar @ Witherspoon Institute, and Gabriel, Senior Editor of Commentary and Wall Street Journal, “The Dangers of a Diminished America”, 10-28, <http://online.wsj.com/article/SB122455074012352571.html>]

Then there are the dolorous consequences of a potential collapse of the world's financial architecture

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of these countries seek to divert attention from internal travails with external adventures.

# 2nc

**Narratives bad—they entrench the exclusion they try to combat by obstructing factual truth analysis**

**Epstein 93** – (Richard, James Parker Hall Distinguished Service Prof. Law – U. Chicago, Stanford Law Review, “Legal Education and the Politics of Exclusion”, 45 Stan. L. Rev. 1607, July, L/N)

One source of exclusivity is an attempt to redefine the relationship between experience and knowledge

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the academic mission of a university or law school is to be fulfilled.

**Narratives are accommodated into hegemonic structures- they obscure the connection between particular stories and universal problems and place certain truths beyond question- this is an epistemological indict**

Patricia **Ewick and** Susan S. **Silbey** Law & Society Review, 00239216, 19**95**, Vol. 29, Issue 2

In the previous section, we discussed how narratives, like the lives and experiences

… from the provision of legal remedies without the requirement to produce an individually crafted narrative of right and liability.

# 1nr

**Third, it’s a pre-requisite to solvency**

**Rufo and Atchison 11** – (Ken Rufo, Ph.D. in Rhetoric from the University of Georgia, Jarrod Atchison, Ph.D. in Rhetoric from the University of Georgia, Review of Communication, Vol. 11, No. 3, July 2011, pp. 193215)

We believe Asen’s work, despite its many benefits and growing popularity, gives rise

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rather than enthusiasm, for it portends a political without end or outside.

**Turn – that makes debate more exclusive**

**Rufo and Atchison 11** – (Ken Rufo, Ph.D. in Rhetoric from the University of Georgia, Jarrod Atchison, Ph.D. in Rhetoric from the University of Georgia, Review of Communication, Vol. 11, No. 3, July 2011, pp. 193215)

As we have seen, the functional consequence of our field’s imprecise use of the

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being-with of community that is, strictly speaking, not political.