# 1

Immigration will pass – delay collapses economy

Bush 12-19 [Jeb Bush Jr. “Time is now for immigration reform”, thehill.com/blogs/congress-blog/foreign-policy/193578-time-is-now-for-immigration-reform]

Wide acknowledgement from Republican House leadership — and support among Republican constituents — shows that

AND

the higher the costs to our economy, our security and our families.

Economic engagement with Mexico is politically divisive

Wilson 13 – Associate at the Mexico Institute of the Woodrow Wilson International. Center for Scholars (Christopher E., January, “A U.S.-Mexico Economic Alliance: Policy Options for a Competitive Region,” http://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/new\_ideas\_us\_mexico\_relations.pdf)

At a time when Mexico is poised to experience robust economic growth, a manufacturing

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action to support regional exporters more politically divisive than it ought to be.

PC key

Orlando Sentinel 11-1 [11/1/13, It’s a newspaper that follows Congress, “What we think: It'll take both parties to clear immigration logjam”, http://articles.orlandosentinel.com/2013-11-01/news/os-ed-immigration-reform-congress-20131031\_1\_immigration-reform-comprehensive-reform-house-republicans]

For those who thought the end of the government shutdown would provide a break from

AND

earn citizenship. House Democratic leaders will have to underscore the president's message.

Visas are key to cybersecurity preparedness

McLarty 9 (Thomas F. III, President – McLarty Associates and Former White House Chief of Staff and Task Force Co-Chair, “U.S. Immigration Policy: Report of a CFR-Sponsored Independent Task Force”, 7-8, http://www.cfr.org/ publication/19759/us\_immigration\_policy.html)

We have seen, when you look at the table of the top 20 firms

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going to strengthen, I think, our system, our security needs.

Prevents Nuclear war

Fritz 9 Researcher for International Commission on Nuclear Nonproliferation and Disarmament [Jason, researcher for International Commission on Nuclear Nonproliferation and Disarmament, former Army officer and consultant, and has a master of international relations at Bond University, “Hacking Nuclear Command and Control,” July, <http://www.icnnd.org/latest/research/Jason_Fritz_Hacking_NC2.pdf>]

This paper will analyse the threat of cyber terrorism in regard to nuclear weapons.

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its own, without the need for compromising command and control centres directly.

# 2

Interpretation – economic engagement must be conditional

Shinn 96 [James Shinn, C.V. Starr Senior Fellow for Asia at the CFR in New York City and director of the council’s multi-year Asia Project, worked on economic affairs in the East Asia Bureau of the US Dept of State, “Weaving the Net: Conditional Engagement with China,” pp. 9 and 11, google books]

In sum, conditional engagement consists of a set of objectives, a strategy for attaining those objectives, and tactics (specific policies) for implementing that strategy.

The objectives of conditional engagement are the ten principles, which were selected to preserve American vital interests in Asia while accommodating China’s emergence as a major power.

The overall strategy of conditional engagement follows two parallel lines: economic engagement, to

AND

105, no. 3 (1990), pp. 383-88).

Violation – the aff is a unilateral assistance with nothing in return

Vote negative – quid pro quo gives competition for conditions cp and say no arguments. Key to fight back against aff bias

# 3

The United States federal government ought to offer financial assistance toward the assembly-for-export industry in Mexico if and only if Mexico agrees to end human rights abuses. The United States federal government should enact a periodic certification process to determine that abuses are effectively investigated and prosecuted.

CP solves Case and Mexico says yes- This Solves US human rights leadership

HRW, 07 Human Rights Watch, the world’s leading independent organizations dedicated to defending and protecting human rights. By focusing international attention where human rights are violated, we give voice to the oppressed and hold oppressors accountable for their crimes. Our rigorous, objective investigations and strategic, targeted advocacy build intense pressure for action and raise the cost of human rights abuse, 10/24, <http://www.hrw.org/news/2007/10/23/mexico-us-aid-should-include-human-rights-conditions>, “Mexico: US Aid Should Include Human Rights Conditions,” ADM

The US Congress should oppose counternarcotics assistance to Mexico unless it includes strong conditions aimed

AND

Mexico’s security forces to improve their appalling human rights record,” said Vivanco.

CP Solves US human rights leadership which is key to international peace, security, domestic interests, and the pursuit of global democracy

Griffey, 11 Brian, human rights consultant who has worked for the United Nations, Human Rights Watch, Amnesty International USA and as an investigative journalist, 3/18, <http://thehill.com/blogs/congress-blog/foreign-policy/150667-us-leadership-on-human-rights-essential-to-strengthen-democracy-abroad>, “U.S. leadership on human rights essential to strengthen democracy abroad,” ADM

In the midst of what many are calling the Arab world’s 1989, the United

AND

concerted and collective effort to be upheld, especially in times of crisis.

# 4

Economic engagement toward Latin America is based off of white supremacist norms

THORBURN representative of the WORKERS PARTY, USA 2k4

Michael-; “US Imperialism, Hands Off Latin America;” a Chicago-area meeting organized by the Peace Agenda Forum on October 21, 2004; published online-November 9; <http://www.anti-imperialist.org/Hands-Off-Latin-America_11-9-04.htm>

Economic Basis

Of course, behind all this military intervention are the economic interests of the U

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and imperialism - against the Republicans and Democrats. (to be continued).

The affirmative rhetorical silence on whiteness is an active stance that allows white privilege to thrive by masking its existence and treating is as an assumed norm.

DR. CRENSHAW Prof of Speech Comm @ Univ. Ala. 1997

Carrie-PhD. USC; former director of debate @ Univ. of Ala.; WESTERN JOURNAL OF COMMUNICATION

This analysis of Helms’ opening argument illustrates how the ideology of white privilege operates through

AND

of whiteness like Helms’ protect material white privilege because they mask its existence.

Racism must be rejected in EVERY INSTANCE without surcease – prerequisite to morality.

Memmi ’00 [2000, Albert is a Professor Emeritus of Sociology @ Unv. Of Paris, Albert-; RACISM, translated by Steve Martinot, pp.163-165]

The struggle against racism will be long, difficult, without intermission, without remission

AND

peace. True, it is a wager, but the stakes are irresistible

# China

Mexico Manufacutring High –their authors are wrong

O’Neil, ’14 [January/February 2014, Shannon K. O'Neil is a senior fellow for Latin America Studies at the Council on Foreign Relations, a nonpartisan foreign-policy think tank and membership organization. “Viva las Reformas”, http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/140334/shannon-k-oneil/mexico]

Just over a year ago, as President Enrique Peña Nieto started his administration,

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just some of the firms that have seen their sales and profits rise.

Interdependence with the U.S. means it’s impossible for Mexico’s economy to collapse

Rieff, ‘11 [3/17/11, David Rieff is aSenior Fellow at the World Policy Institute at the New School for Social Research, a Fellow at the New York Institute for the Humanities at New York University, and a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. “The Struggle for Mexico,” http://www.newrepublic.com/article/world/magazine/85337/mexico-calderon-clinton-obama-drug-cartels#]

There are other ways in which it is important to distinguish Mexico from Pakistan.

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system, Mexico’s economy will always have a floor from which to build.

Status Quo Solves

Russell ’13 [August 30, 2013. K. Alan Russell, President and C.E.O. of the Tecma Group of Companies. “Energy reform is a potential boon to manufacturers in Mexico.” https://exploreb2b.com/articles/energy-reform-is-a-potential-boon-to-manufacturers-in-mexico]

In Mexico, schoolchildren are taught to take pride in the state’s ownership of the

AND

and a new era of energy independence and stability will follow close behind.

No US intervention in China

**Sollenberger 10**, student at the Johns Hopkins University, graduate Swarthmore and analyst, [Matthew, spring, “Challenging US Command of the Commons:Evolving Chinese defense technologies as a threat to American hegemony?”, <http://bcjournal.org/2010/challenging-us-command-of-the-commons/>]

The advancement of Chinese military capabilities in the areas of information warfare, anti-

AND

this erodes one of the pillars of hegemony, namely unrivaled military prowess.

Their authors presume and utilize western identities to describe China—that makes conflict inevitable

Pan, ‘04[Chengxin, PhD Poli. Sci. and Int’l Relations @ Australian Nat’l U, “The "China Threat" in American Self-Imagination: The Discursive Construction of Other as Power Politics,” in *Alternatives: Global, Local, Political*, Vol. 29]

Having examined how the "China threat" literature is enabled by and serves the

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character, China would now automatically constitute a threat to the United States.

No China War

A. Conventional Forces and Nuke Primacy

Lieber and Press, ’07 [Keir A., Associate professor in the Security Studies Program at Georgetown University's Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service, and Daryl G., Associate Professor of Government at Dartmouth College and Coordinator of the War and Peace Studies Program at the John Sloan Dickey Center for International Understanding, “Superiority Complex,” The Atlantic Online, July/August, http://www.dartmouth.edu/~dpress/docs/Press\_Superiority\_Complex\_ATL.pdf]

The most plausible flash point for a serious U.S.-China conflict is

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he or she would reap the benefits of the past decade’s counterforce upgrades.

B. Economic interdependence

Perry & Scowcroft, ’09 \*Professor at Stanford University, \*\*Resident Trustee of the Forum for International Policy [William & Brent, 2009, “US Nuclear Weapons Policy,” Council on Foreign Relations]

Economic interdependence provides an incentive to avoid military conflict and nuclear confrontation. Although the

AND

Beijing-Washington relationship points toward potentially promising dialogues on larger strategic issues.

China won’t use its military

Feng, ’10 – Professor at the International Studies and Deputy Director of Center for International & Strategic Studies (CISS) of Peking University, Research Fellow at the Fairbank Center for East Asian Studies and Center for International and Strategic Studies (5/10/10, “An Emerging Trend in East Asia: Military Budget Increases and Their Impact,” <http://www.fpif.org/articles/an_emerging_trend_in_east_asia>)

With its military modernization, China does not seek to undermine the current status quo

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doesn’t harbor any imperial ambition to try to contend with the united states.

# Manufacturing

Hegemony fails—lack of legitimacy means material power is decoupled from effective influence

Maher, ’11 [Winter 2011, Richard Maher, Ph.D. candidate in the Political Science department at Brown University, “The Paradox of American Unipolarity: Why the United States May Be Better Off in a Post-Unipolar World,” Orbis, Vol. 55, No. 1, p. 53-68]

And yet, despite this material preeminence, the United States sees its political and

AND

how best to position itself in the “post-unipolar” world.

Hegemonic stability theory is academic garbage—their evidence relies on policy hubris

Fettweis, ’11 [September, 2011, Christopher J. Fettweis, Department of Political Science, Tulane University, “The Superpower as Superhero: Hubris in U.S. Foreign Policy”, <http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1902154>]

First, the hegemonic-stability argument shows the classic symptom of hubris: It

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They will participate at times in our adventures, but minimally and reluctantly.

Hegemony causes nuclear war with Russia

Chomsky ‘03

Noam. Institute Professor emeritus of linguistics and philosophy at MIT. “Failed States.” Pages 14-16

The probability of “apocalypse soon” cannot be realistically estimated, but it is

AND

waiting to happen,” Blair writes; an accident that could be apocalyptic.

Russia nuclear war is certain extinction – comparatively the most important scenario for nuclear war

Bostrom ‘02

Nick Bostrum, PhD faculty of philosophy at Oxford, “Existential Risks

Analyzing Human Extinction Scenarios and Related Hazards,” Published in the Journal of Evolution and Technology, Vol. 9, March 2002

A much greater existential risk emerged with the build-up of nuclear arsenals in

AND

to do that, we need to know where to focus our efforts.

**U.S. manufacturing is resurgent---slew of factors make it sustainable and immune to a double-dip**

**PWC ‘12** [September 21st, 2012, Pricewaterhouse Coopers, “A Homecoming For U.S. Manufacturing?” <http://www.manufacturing.net/articles/2012/09/a-homecoming-for-us-manufacturing?et_cid=2861124&et_rid=279915960&linkid=http%3a%2f%2fwww.manufacturing.net%2farticles%2f2012%2f09%2fa-homecoming-for-us-manufacturing>]

NEW YORK― Consensus views on a U.S. manufacturing resurgence have largely

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attractive exporter and the relative attractiveness of the U.S. markets.”

No impact to the collapse of Manufacturing

Mead 12 [Walter Russel Mead, PhD, Professor of Foreign Affairs and Humanities at Bard College Walter Russel, “Manufacturing Fallacy Debunked,”]

The fetishization of manufacturing is a persistent delusion in modern American politics. The media

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; the same will happen as the Manufacturing Age sinks into the past.

Aerospace growth is inevitable in the long term

Wolf 12 (Jim Wolf, writer for Reuters, “U.S. aerospace industry sees 10th straight growth year” <http://www.reuters.com/article/2012/12/05/us-aerospace-us-idUSBRE8B41EI20121205> 12-5-12)

(Reuters) - U.S. aerospace and arms companies are poised for

AND

3.4 percent from $210.8 billion the year before.

Even if it isn’t – sequestration should’ve triggered the impact

Toensmeier 3-5 (Pat Toensmeier, writer for Thomasnet, “Manufacturers Brace for Sequestration Impact” <http://news.thomasnet.com/IMT/2013/03/05/manufacturers-brace-for-sequestration-impact/> 3-5-13)

Manufacturers in the aerospace and defense sectors estimate that sequestration could result in the loss

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detrimental to the aerospace industry and to U.S. military capabilities.”

No risk of terrorism

Mearsheimer ‘14 [January 2nd, John J., R. Wendell Harrison Distinguished Service Professor of Political Science at the University of Chicago, “America Unhinged”, nationalinterest.org/article/america-unhinged-9639?page=show]

Am I overlooking the obvious threat that strikes fear into the hearts of so many

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encourage and help other states to place nuclear materials in highly secure custody.