## 2AC Clean Tech Add-on

The plan is key to clean tech

Sarukhan 12 (Arturo Sarukhan is a distinguished affiliate in the Foreign Policyand Metropolitan Policy programs at Brookings. He focuses on hemispheric issues, Mexico-U.S. relations, immigration policy, new security threats, and the role of cities in the 21st Century. He is chairman of Global Solutions/A Podesta Company, a global strategic consulting and risk assessment firm. The grandson and son of conflict refugees in Mexico, he served as a career diplomat in the Mexican Foreign Service for 20 years and received the rank of career ambassador in 2006, February 2012, http://www.americanambassadors.org/publications/ambassadors-review/spring-2012/mexico-and-the-united-states-a-strategic-relationship)//moxley

The fourth driver of our bilateral agenda is how we address energy security and energy

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in which both countries can come together in the development of clean fuel.

That solves warming

Klarevas ’09 [12/15/09, Louis Klarevas is a Professor at the Center for Global Affairs at New York University, “[Securing American Primacy While Tackling Climate Change: Toward a National Strategy of Greengemony](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/louis-klarevas/securing-american-primacy_b_393223.html)”, <http://www.huffingtonpost.com/louis-klarevas/securing-american-primacy_b_393223.html>]

By not addressing climate change more aggressively and creatively, the United States is squandering

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means of leverage that can be employed to keep potential foes in check.

Warming is the only existential risk

Deibel ’07—Prof IR @ National War College (Terry, “Foreign Affairs Strategy: Logic for American Statecraft,” Conclusion: American Foreign Affairs Strategy Today)

Finally, there is one major existential threat to American security (as well as

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United States, but potentially to the continued existence of life on this planet

## 2AC Oil DA

Prices will inevitably stay high- Middle East Instability

Unger 9-4 [9/4/13, David J. Unger is a staff writer for The Christian Science Monitor, covering energy for the Monitor's Energy Voices. “Why oil prices will stay high – even without a Syria crisis”, http://www.csmonitor.com/Environment/Energy-Voices/2013/0904/Why-oil-prices-will-stay-high-even-without-a-Syria-crisis]

The threat is that violence in Syria will spill over to other nations. Even

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have driven demand down, and renewables offer even greater hope for energy independence

Other Energy bills Thump

Alario 6-16 [6/16/13, Dick Alario is the Chairman of the National Ocean Industries Association which represents all facets of the domestic offshore energy and related industries, “Time to Remove Roadblocks to Offshore Energy Production”, <http://www.noia.org/time-to-remove-roadblocks-to-offshore-energy-production/>]

A decade ago, it seemed far-fetched that America would be poised to

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 that will provide independent advice to the offshore energy industry.

Aff has no impact on prices

CCPP 10 – Collins Center for Public Policy, April 2010, "Potential Impacts of Oil & Gas Explorations in the Gulf," A Report to the Century Commission for a Sustainable Florida, www.mote.org/clientuploads/MPI/offshore oil drilling report\_lr.pdf

An important distinction to make between oil and natural gas markets is that prices for oil are largely determined through world markets while prices for natural gas are largely determined through regional markets. Even the most optimistic amounts of potential oil production from Florida state submerged lands and/or the Eastern Gulf of Mexico would be inconsequential for world market prices, which are dictated by more than 80 million barrels of oil consumed per day.

No impact on international markets

Barnes ‘11

Joe Barnes, the Bonner Means Baker Fellow at the James A. Baker III Institute for Public Policy, written extensively on international economics, with a focus on the geopolitics of energy, April 29, 2011, “The Future of Oil in Mexico”, <http://bakerinstitute.org/publications/EF-pub-BarnesBilateral-04292011.pdf>.

In summary. the slow decline of Mexican oil production, in and of itself

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Pemex's development into something like Norway's Statol would mark an important improvement.36

No links – no revolution

Simmons 4-25 [4/25/13, Daniel Simmons is the Institution for Energy Research State and Regulatory Affairs Director before the House Natural Resources Subcommittee on Energy and Mineral Resources, “SIMMONS: North America is Energy Rich”, <http://www.instituteforenergyresearch.org/2013/04/25/simmons-north-america-is-energy-rich/>]

The United States and Mexico are energy rich countries. Total recoverable oil in North

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the border is the potential for cooperation between the United States and Mexico.

Russia economy low now---multiple alt causes

Businessweek 13 – Scott Rose AND\*\*\* Olga Tanas, January 31st, 2013, "Russian Economy Probably Slowed to Three-Year Low in 2012" [www.businessweek.com/news/2013-01-30/russian-economy-probably-slowed-to-three-year-low-in-2012](http://www.businessweek.com/news/2013-01-30/russian-economy-probably-slowed-to-three-year-low-in-2012)

Russia’s economy probably grew last year at the weakest pace since a contraction in 2009

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in more than three years in December, which may sap buying power.

## 2AC CIR DA

Debt Ceiling First

Taylor 9/26 [September 26, 2013, Andrew Taylor is a writer for the Associated Press, “Boehner: House won't pass 'clean' spending bill”, http://www.columbian.com/news/2013/sep/26/clean-spending-bill-obamacare/]

WASHINGTON — House Republicans will not simply pass a temporary spending bill from the Democratic

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devices, which many Democrats also oppose -- to the stopgap spending bill.

Energy policy is an olive branch –Polcap is not effective

Grant 1-20 [1/20/13, David Grant is the Christian Science Monitor's congressional correspondent in Washington, D.C. where he covers Capitol Hill, “Obama’s second term: Can he work with Congress?”, http://www.csmonitor.com/layout/set/print/USA/DC-Decoder/2013/0120/Obama-s-second-term-Can-he-work-with-Congress-video]

While Mr. Obama came to Washington promising to change it, he spent much

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have plenty of GOP support – but that remains a large “if.”

Oil and Obama both loves the plan – solves link

Dlouhy 4-25 [4/25/13, Jennifer Dlouhy covers energy policy and other issues for the Houston Chronicle, “[House bill would codify Gulf of Mexico drilling deal](http://fuelfix.com/blog/2013/04/25/house-bill-would-codify-gulf-of-mexico-drilling-deal/)”, <http://fuelfix.com/blog/2013/04/25/house-bill-would-codify-gulf-of-mexico-drilling-deal/>]

The accord is designed to encourage commercial unitization agreements where oil and gas resources that

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told the House panel that Congress should pass the legislation as quickly as possible

API has a strangle hold on Congress

Froomkin ’11 [4/6/11, Dan Froomkin is contributing editor of Nieman Reports, and the former senior Washington correspondent for the Huffington Post, “How The Oil Lobby Greases Washington's Wheels”, <http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2011/04/06/how-the-oil-lobby-greases_n_845720.html>]

Clout in Washington isn't about winning legislative battles -- it's about making sure that they

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. "Certainly I hope we're having some role in the debate here."

Turn Winner’s win

A. Second term battles cause bandwagoning

Hirsh ‘2-7 [2/7/13, Michael Hirsh is chief correspondent for National Journal; citing Ornstein, a political scientist and scholar at the American Enterprise Institute and Bensel, gov’t prof at Cornell, "There's No Such Thing as Political Capital", [www.nationaljournal.com/magazine/there-s-no-such-thing-as-political-capital-20130207](http://www.nationaljournal.com/magazine/there-s-no-such-thing-as-political-capital-20130207)]

But the abrupt emergence of the immigration and gun-control issues illustrates how suddenly

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change positions to get on the winning side. It’s a bandwagon effect.”

B. Overloading – Increasing the size of the agenda makes items more likely to pass

**Cohn ‘9** [3/11/09, Jonathon Cohn, The New Republic, “The Case for Presidential Multi-Tasking”, http://blogs.tnr.com/tnr/blogs/the\_treatment/archive/2009/03/11/the-case-for-presidential-multi-tasking.aspx]

My friend William Galston is not the only writer/pundit urging President Obama to

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that just won a landslide presidential election while building up huge congressional majorities.

No Polcap

1. Syria

Breitbart 9-8

[Andrew, 9-8-13 8:14AM, http://exchangegoldforcash.com/money/u-s-government/president/2012-election/breitbart/syria-a-pawn-in-americas-budget-debt-battle/]

The fight over federal spending and the debt ceiling had been expected to be a

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, preventing Obama from using his bully-pulpit in the fiscal fights.

PC Fails and is Low-- only risk of a link turn

Koring 9-16 [9/16/13, Paul Koring is a Canadian journalist and foreign correspondent for The Globe and Mail. He is currently posted to the Washington Bureau as the paper's foreign affairs and international security correspondent. “Obama faces fall showdown with Congress’”, http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/world/obama-faces-fall-showdown-with-congress/article14329090/]

In turn, despite the President’s impressive oratory, he may be wearing out his

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fiscal cliff to drive a stake into the President’s health-care program.

## 2AC Navy DA

Increased Drilling now

Dilallo 5-10 [5/10/13, Matt Dilallo is an energy reporter for the Motley Fool. “Can the Gulf of Mexico Supplant Saudi Arabia?”, http://www.fool.com/investing/general/2013/05/10/can-the-gulf-of-mexico-supplant-saudi-arabia.aspx]

Overall, activity is really starting to pick up in the Gulf. There are

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instead of depending on what's been shifting sand for the last few decades.

Zero interference with the military---DoD says so.

Dale Eisman 10 is AOL News Staff, “How Offshore Drilling Affects US Military,” Mar 31, 2010, <http://www.aolnews.com/2010/03/31/how-offshore-drilling-affects-us-military/> Accessed Date: 2-8-13 y2k

WASHINGTON (March 31) -- President Barack Obama's decision to expand offshore energy development

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to cross their ranges when military planes aren't using them, he said.

Plan revitalizes shipbuilding industry

Mason 2011 (Joseph Mason, Senior Fellow, The Wharton School, Louisiana State University Endowed Chair of Banking and nationally-renowned economist, April 6, 2011, House Natural Resources Subcommittee on Energy and Mineral Resources Hearing; Fisheries, Wildlife, Oceans and Insular Affairs Legislative Hearing on H.R. 306, H.R. 588, S. 266 and H.R. 285, Lexis)

Apart from national energy concerns, however, economic considerations also favor increased development of

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billion per year) in new U.S. federal tax income.

Key to naval Effectiveness

ICAF 2010 (Industrial College of the Armed Forces Report, CAPT Jose Casados-Ortiz, Mexican Navy Mr. Randall Culpepper, Dept of the Air Force Ms. Rebecca Gonzales, Dept of State¶ Mr. Charles Hall, Dept of the Navy¶ Mr. Bruce Matthews, Dept of State LtCol Kari Mostert, US Air Force¶ CDR Manuel Picon, US Navy¶ Col Robert Ricci, US Air Force¶ Mr. Todd Rollins, Dept of the Navy¶ Mr. James Ruocco, Dept of the Navy Mrs. Patricia Schaefer, Dept of State COL Lisa Schleder-Kirkpatrick, US Army Mr. Patrick Snellings, Dept of the Navy COL Jeffrey Vieira, US Army¶ Dr. Linda Brandt, Faculty¶ CAPT David Meyers, US Navy, Faculty Dr. Mark Montroll, Faculty¶ Dr. Seth Weissman, Faculty, Spring 2010, “Final Report: Shipbuilding Industry,” Industrial College of the Armed Forces, http://www.ndu.edu/es/programs/academic/industry/reports/2010/pdf/icaf-is-report-shipbuilding-2010.pdf)

There is no debate regarding whether or not America’s shipbuilding industrial base is a critical

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All of these benefits have a single underpinning element – a competitive marketplace.

No Internal Link- We don’t use the western gulf for military training means the plan can’t disrupt it

Naval power resilient – no challengers to overwhelming us

Posen 3 (Barry R., Professor of Political Science – Massachusetts Institute of Technology, “Command of the Commons: The Military Foundation of U.S. Hegemony”, International Security, 28(1), Ebsco)

Command of the commons is the military foundation of U.S. political preeminence

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.S. power to secure additional bases and overflight rights as needed.