### 1NC

My partner and I embrace the narrative of the yellow body as a counter-methodology to expose the myth of the model minority through a process of conscientization

#### Focus on the black-white binary excludes analysis of racism that affects other oppressed populations. This exclusion turns the aff.

Perea, 1997 [Professor of Law at the University of Florida~Juan F. Perea, "The Black/White Binary Paradigm of Race: The "Normal Science" of American Racial Thought," Oct. 5, 1997, JSTOR~// MaMe]

Paradigms of race shape our understanding of race and our defini- tion of racial

AND

that will not fit the box are often not seen at all."29

#### Two disads to their methodology –

#### First is collateral damage – the failure to focus on the Southeast Asian in racial discourse turns Southeast Asians into discursive collateral damage

Tang 2K(Assistant Professor in the Department of African American Studies and the Asian American Studies Program at the University of Illinois at Chicago, 2000, “Collateral Damage: Southeast Asian Poverty in the United States”, Project Muse | JJ)

Following my discussion of the formation of an immigrant culture of poverty, I discuss

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fully exposed--reveals that there is no such thing as the unintended.

#### Second is the model minority – Asian-Americans have become figureheads of the “minorities” – failure to acknowledge the Yellow Body allows white conservatives to turn them into a battering ram to hurt the Black and Hispanic Bodies –that adversely affects the Southeast Asians and *independently turns discrimination*

Thrupkaew citing Wu 2 (NoyThrupkaew citing Frank Wu, a law professor at Howard University and the author of “Yellow: Race beyond Black and White”, 3/25/2002, “The Myth of the Model Minority”, <http://prospect.org/article/myth-model-minority> | JJ)

The model-minority myth has persisted in large part because political conservatives are so

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, so people don't know the specific needs and contributions of our communities."

#### This new racism has manifested the MYTH OF THE MODEL MINORITY – the myth of portraying Asian americans solely as hardworking others – A methodology focused on the Asian body and exposing this myth is critical.

#### There are 3 impacts

1. The oppression of Asian Americans continues

2. The Asian body is used to justify the oppression of other minorities

3. Resentment and tensions are created between minority groups

Chang 93 [1993, Chang Robert S. is a Professor of Law and an Associate Dean for Research and Faculty Development, He also serves on the advisory board of Berkeley’s Asian American Law Journal. “Toward an Asian American Legal Scholarship: Critical Race Theory, Post-Structuralism, and Narrative Space”, 81 Cal. L. Rev. 1241]

B. The Model Minority Myth This history of discrimination and violence, as well

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Americans while simultaneously legitimizing the oppression of other racial minorities and poor whites.

#### Conscientization offers a critical counter against nihilism in the struggle for anti-racism

Osajima 7 (Keith Osajima, professor and director of race and ethnic studies at the University of the Redlands, 2007, “Replenishing the Ranks: Raising Critical Consciousness Among Asian Americans”, Project Muse | JJ)

The fact that these young Asian Americans, from widely varying class, geographic,

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and conditions that contribute to the development of an Asian American critical consciousness.

### 1NC

#### The affirmatives separation of the world into racism creates a dualism that forgets over-arching nature of reality

Watts ’57 [Alan Watts masters degree in theology and doctorate of divinity, 20 books on philosophy and religion, led an awakening of Eastern philosophy in the west. “The way of Zen” pages 39 and 40]

To say, then, that the world of facts and events is maya is

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describe (or divide) them is relative to our point of view.

#### That focus on ideology makes them enemies of life; Buddhism is unfanatical and overcomes that mentality.

Watts ’57 [Alan Watts masters degree in theology and doctorate of divinity, 20 books on philosophy and religion, led an awakening of Eastern philosophy in the west. “The way of Zen” pages 29 and 30]

Chinese civilization was at least two thousand years old when it first encountered Buddhism.

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“awakening” or Budhahood can be obtained only from the human state.

#### The alternative to reject the affirmatives dualistic view, Zen is a key starting point to realize that each piece is part of the whole, the only way to solve

Watts ’57 [Alan Watts masters degree in theology and doctorate of divinity, 20 books on philosophy and religion, led an awakening of Eastern philosophy in the west. “The way of Zen” pages 115 and 120]

To see this is to see that good without evil is like up without down

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ge), in which every jewel contains the reflection of all the others.

#### The alt solves the root cause of racism – the aff’s dualistic thinking is a virus that we must rid ourselves of – this means that the permutation wouldn’t solve

Senauke NO DATE Hozan Alan, Buddhist activist, “On Race & Buddhism” http://www.inebnetwork.org/news-and-medias/6-articles/58-on-race-a-buddhism-

Seeing through and beyond dualistic thinking is the direct experience of zazen. I underscore

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the oppressor and the oppressed alike, but the damage caused is different.

### 1NC

#### The Aff’s failure to advance a defense of the federal government substantially increasing its economic engagement toward Cuba, Mexico, or Venezuela undermines debate’s transformative and intellectual potential

#### Resolved requires a policy

**Louisiana House** 3-8-2005, <http://house.louisiana.gov/house-glossary.htm>

Resolution A legislative instrument that generally is used for making declarations, stating policies, and making decisions where some other form is not required. A bill includes the constitutionally required enacting clause; a resolution uses the term "resolved". Not subject to a time limit for introduction nor to governor's veto. ( Const. Art. III, §17(B) and House Rules 8.11 , 13.1 , 6.8 , and 7.4)

#### Federal government is the national government

Black’s Law 4 (Dictionary, 8th Edition, June 1, 2004, pg.716.)

Federal government. 1. A national government that exercises some degree of control over smaller political units that have surrendered some degree of power in exchange for the right to participate in national politics matters – Also termed (in federal states) central government. 2. the U.S. government – Also termed national government. [Cases: United States -1 C.J.S. United States - - 2-3]

#### “Its” refers to the United States Federal Government and is possessive

Updegrave 91 (W.C., “Explanation of ZIP Code Address Purpose”, 8-19, <http://www.supremelaw.org/ref/zipcode/updegrav.htm>)

More specifically, looking at the map on page 11 of the National ZIP Code

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Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, making the explanatory statement literally correct.

#### “Economic engagement” is limited to expanding economic ties

**Celik 11** (Arda Can Çelik, graduate M.A in political science and international relations at Uppsala University Sweden, 2011, “Economic sanctions and engagement policies,” http://www.grin.com/en/e-book/175204/economic-sanctions-and-engagement-policies)

Introduction¶ Economic engagement policies are strategic integration behaviour which involves with the target state

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position of one state affects the position of others in the same direction.

#### inculcation of decision-making and advocacy skills in every and all facets of life---even if their position is contestable that’s distinct from it being valuably debatable---this still provides room for flexibility, creativity, and innovation

Steinberg & Freeley 8 \*Austin J. Freeley is a Boston based attorney who focuses on criminal, personal injury and civil rights law, AND \*\*David L. Steinberg , Lecturer of Communication Studies @ U Miami, Argumentation and Debate: Critical Thinking for Reasoned Decision Making pp45-

Debate is a means of settling differences, so there must be a difference of

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particular point of difference, which will be outlined in the following discussion.

#### That’s key to social improvements in every and all facets of life

Steinberg & Freeley 8 \*Austin J. Freeley is a Boston based attorney who focuses on criminal, personal injury and civil rights law, AND \*\*David L. Steinberg , Lecturer of Communication Studies @ U Miami, Argumentation and Debate: Critical Thinking for Reasoned Decision Making pp9-10

If we assume it to be possible without recourse to violence to reach agreement on

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in our intelligent self-interest to reach these decisions through reasoned debate.

#### Only portable skill---means our framework turns case

Steinberg & Freeley 8 \*Austin J. Freeley is a Boston based attorney who focuses on criminal, personal injury and civil rights law, AND \*\*David L. Steinberg , Lecturer of Communication Studies @ U Miami, Argumentation and Debate: Critical Thinking for Reasoned Decision Making pp9-10

After several days of intense debate, first the United States House of Representatives and

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customer for out product, or a vote for our favored political candidate.¶

#### Switch-side is key to self-reflexivity– that forces critical thinking and better advocacy of one’s positions

Keller et al 1 – Asst. professor School of Social Service Administration U. of Chicago (Thomas E., James K., and Tracly K., Asst. professor School of Social Service Administration U. of Chicago, professor of Social Work, and doctoral student School of Social Work, “Student debates in policy courses: promoting policy practice skills and knowledge through active learning,” Journal of Social Work Education, Spr/Summer 2001, EBSCOhost)

SOCIAL WORKERS HAVE a professional responsibility to shape social policy and legislation (National Association

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yield a reevaluation and reconstruction of knowledge and beliefs pertaining to the issue.

#### Effective deliberation is only possible in a switch-side debate format where debaters divorce themselves from ideology---that’s key to self-reflexivity which is vital to preventing mass violence and genocide

Patricia Roberts-Miller 3 is Associate Professor of Rhetoric at the University of Texas "Fighting Without Hatred:Hannah Ar endt ' s Agonistic Rhetoric" JAC 22.2 2003

Totalitarianism and the Competitive Space of Agonism

Arendt is probably most famous for her analysis of totalitarianism (especially her The Origins

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not relativist, adversarial but not violent, independent but not expressivist rhetoric.