## T

#### A. Interpretation – Removing sanctions is a form of appeasement

Stern 6 (Martin, University of Maryland Graduate, Debunking detente, 11/27/06, http://www.diamondbackonline.com/article\_56223e79-7009-56a3-8afe-5d08bfff6e08.html)

Appeasement is defined as "granting ……………….how better to define the word.

#### Engagement and appeasement are distinct

Resnick 1 (Evan, Assistant Professor and coordinator of the United States Programme at RSIS, “Defining Engagement,” Journal of International Affairs, 0022197X, Spring2001, Vol. 54, Issue 2, <http://web.ebscohost.com.turing.library.northwestern.edu/ehost/detail?sid=1b56e6b4-ade2-4052-9114-7d107fdbd019%40sessionmgr12&vid=2&hid=24&bdata=JnNpdGU9ZWhvc3QtbGl2ZQ%3d%3d#db=mth&AN=4437301>)

Thus, a rigid conceptual ………………. part of the target state.

## CP

**Observation 1: Competition**

**A. The federal government includes all three branches -- prefer a definition from legal code**

**US Code no date** (“United States Federal Government Law & Legal Definition,” <http://definitions.uslegal.com/u/united-states-federal-government/>)

The United States Federal ………………. the US **and** iii) Judiciary.

**B. Resolutional – Resolved means legislative action**

**Lousiana House of Representatives 5** (http://house.louisiana.gov/house-glossary.htm)

Resolution A legislative instrument that ………………..  Rules 8.11 , 13.1 , 6.8 , and 7.4)

**Observation 2: Solvency**

#### An XO can eliminate the embargo

Knowles 2009

(Robert [Acting Assistant Professor, New York University School of Law]; American Hegemony and the Foreign Affairs Constitution; 41 Ariz. St. L.J. 87; kdf)

Realism is particularly compatible with …………………..executive-centered constitutional foreign affairs framework.

**Executive orders should be first steps to lifting restrictions against Cuba**

**Richardson 10**(Bill Richardson – Governor and former UN ambassador, The Washington Post, “Time for Western Hemisphere countries to collaborate”, 8-14-10, <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2010/08/13/AR2010081304982.html>) MaxL

Second, as a first step ………………… normalization of relations with Cuba.

**XOS Shape American Policy – they are key to prez powers**

**McCormick 10** (James M. McCormick, , “American Foreign Policy and Process,” <http://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=m_MOrBfBEmYC&oi=fnd&pg=PR5&dq=executive+orders+quick+process&ots=HTAhZJp2qW&sig=7FfCHf0qgQRvKqDAEbGC_c-Dmw0#v=onepage&q=eecutive%20order&f=false>)

Other executive orders in the ………………….. of influence on foreign affairs.

**Presidential power is critical to sustain the vital functions of American leadership**

**Mallaby 2K**(Sebastian, Member, Washington Post’s Editorial Board, Foreign Affairs, Jan/Feb)

Finally, ……………………… such as isolationism or multiculturalism.

#### Hegemony solves nuclear war

Zhang and Shi 11 Yuhan Zhang is a researcher at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington, D.C.; Lin Shi is from Columbia University. She also serves as an independent consultant for the Eurasia Group and a consultant for the World Bank in Washington, D.C., 1/22, “America’s decline: A harbinger of conflict and rivalry”, <http://www.eastasiaforum.org/2011/01/22/americas-decline-a-harbinger-of-conflict-and-rivalry/>

This does not necessarily mean ………………..devoid of unrivalled US primacy.

## DA

#### Plan crushes sustainable Cuban agriculture – crowds out Cuban producers

Carmen G. Gonzalez, Assistant Professor, Seattle University School of Law, Summer2003, SEASONS OF RESISTANCE: SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY IN CUBA, p. 729-33

Notwithstanding these problems, the greatest …………………**rom the globaltrading system.**

#### Cuban agriculture is modeled globally

Ergas 13(Christina Ergas, department of sociology at the University of Oregan. 4/19/13. "Food Sovereignty: Sustainable Urban Agriculture in Cuba". Centre for Research on Globalization". [www.globalresearch.ca/food-sovereignty-sustainable-urban-agriculture-in-cuba/5332167](http://www.globalresearch.ca/food-sovereignty-sustainable-urban-agriculture-in-cuba/5332167))

The agricultural revolution in Cuba ………….. a corporate global food regime.

#### Prevents inevitable food shocks

Rodman 11 (Sarah Rodman, Doctoral Fellow and Research Assistant Center for a Livable Future. 9/27/11. "Food Systems After Peak Oil: A Look at Cuba". www.livablefutureblog.com/2011/09/food-systems-after-peak-oil-a-look-at-cuba)

Peak oil is fast approaching, ………….. risk. So, however, does inaction.”

#### That guarantees instability and great power wars

CRIBB 10 (Julian, Julian Cribb is a science communicator, journalist and editor of several newspapers and books. His published work includes over 7,000 newspaper articles, 1,000 broadcasts, and three books and has received 32 awards for science, medical, agricultural and business journalism. He was Director, National Awareness, for Australia's science agency, CSIRO, foundation president of the Australian Science Communicators, and originated the CGIAR's Future Harvest strategy. He has worked as a newspaper editor, science editor for "The Australian "and head of public affairs for CSIRO. He runs his own science communication consultancy, “The coming famine: the global food crisis and what we can do to avoid it,” p. 20)

The threat or conflict over …………..and provoke conflict and wars."15

## DA

#### Normalizing trade relations destroys the Cuban medical sector

Garrett 10 (Laurie Garrett; Senior Fellow for Global Health at the Council on Foreign Relations, Foreign Policy, July-August, 2010, “Castrocare in Crisis: Will Lifting the Embargo on Cuba Make Things Worse?” http://thecubaneconomy.com/articles/2013/02/castrocare-in-crisis-will-lifting-the-embargo-on-cuba-make-things-worse/)

Cuba is a Third World ………………… better of two bad options.

#### Cuba’s health care model is remaking medicine and will prevent disease globally

Fitz, 12 **-** editor of Synthesis/Regeneration: A Magazine of Green Social Thought. (Don, “Why is Cuba’s health-care system the best model for poor countries?” Links: International Journal of Socialist Renewal, 12/8, <http://links.org.au/node/3136>)

Furious though it may be, the ………….. to be the most concerned.

#### Diseases end civilization

David Quammen 12, award-winning science writer, long-time columnist for Outside magazine for fifteen years, with work in National Geographic, Harper's, Rolling Stone, the New York Times Book Review and other periodicals, 9/29, “Could the next big animal-to-human disease wipe us out?,” The Guardian, pg. 29, Lexis

Infectious disease is all around ……………..disease, and viruses in particular.

## DA

#### Gradual reforms now – key to a stable transition

**Piccone 13**(Ted Piccone¶ Senior Fellow and Deputy Director, Foreign Policy, Brookings Institute, “Time to Bet on Cuba” March 18, 2013 <http://www.brookings.edu/research/papers/2013/01/opening-to-havana>, RLA)

Under Castro, the Cuban government has ……………..forward to securing a viable legacy.

#### Lifting the Embargo would pressure Cuba for rapid reforms

**Cave, 12** – foreign correspondent for The New York Times, based in Mexico City and has a B.A. from Boston College and an M.S. from Columbia University's Graduate School of Journalism (Damien, “Easing of Restraints in Cuba Renews Debate on U.S. Embargo”, NY Times, 11/19/12, <http://www.nytimes.com/2012/11/20/world/americas/changes-in-cuba-create-support-for-easing-embargo.html?pagewanted=all&_r=0)//EX>

Still, in a country where ………………… “There is a lot of work to be done.”

#### Slow change key to Cuban reform - avoids rapid regime collapse

Feinberg 11 - professor of international political economy at UC San Dieg, nonresident senior fellow with the Latin America Initiative at Brookings (Richard E., “Reaching Out: Cuba’s New Economy and the International Response”, November, Brookings, <http://www.brookings.edu/~/media/research/files/papers/2011/11/18%20cuba%20feinberg/1118_cuba_feinberg.pdf)//ID>

Gradualism: Gradualism in economic reform—………………for maintenance of the status quo.

#### Rapid change risks Cuban civil war

Feinberg 11 - professor of international political economy at UC San Dieg, nonresident senior fellow with the Latin America Initiative at Brookings (Richard E., “Reaching Out: Cuba’s New Economy and the International Response”, November, Brookings, <http://www.brookings.edu/~/media/research/files/papers/2011/11/18%20cuba%20feinberg/1118_cuba_feinberg.pdf>)//ID

Some in the United ……………… halt a mass exodus of refugees.

#### This turns every part of the aff

**NAÍM, 1** – editor of Foreign Policy (MOISÉS, “When Countries go Crazy”, MARCH 1, 2001, http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2001/03/01/when\_countries\_go\_crazy)//eek

Some countries can drive other ………………. to the lessons of experience.