# 1NC

## Politics

First off is politics

Immigration politics will pass-Obama push and KIDS act

Sargent 10-18 [October 18. Greg Sargent – the Washington Post. “A way forward on immigration reform?” http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/plum-line/wp/2013/10/18/a-way-forward-on-immigration-reform/]

Yesterday, President Obama declared he wants action on immigration reform “this year.”

AND

Republicans probably wouldn’t be working on the KIDS Act in the first place.

The plans drains political capital

Meyer and Sullivan 12 [Peter J. Meyer - Analyst in Latin American Affairs and Mark P. Sullivan - Specialist in Latin American Affairs, “U.S. Foreign Assistance to Latin America and the Caribbean: Recent Trends and FY2013 Appropriations”, June 26th, 2012, <http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R42582.pdf>]

When considering foreign assistance levels for Latin American and Caribbean nations, Congress might examine

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constructed lack the equipment, expertise, and funding for road maintenance.81

Political capital is key for House support

Sherman and Palmer 6-13 [Jake and Anna. Politics for Politico. “White House dials up efforts with House Republicans” Politico, 6/13/13 ln//]

This push is strategic, of course. Obama wants to pass immigration reform,

AND

House also recently reached out to top Republican senators about a deficit deal.

CIR’s critical to economic growth---multiple internals

Klein 13 Ezra is a columnist for The Washington Post. “To Fix the U.S. Economy, Fix Immigration,” 1/29, http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2013-01-29/to-fix-the-u-s-economy-fix-immigration.html

Washington tends to have a narrow view of what counts as “economic policy.”

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influx of foreign-born students is the most obvious solution you’ll find.

Global economic decline leads to miscalculation and crisis escalation—escalates

Harris and Burrows, ‘09 [Mathew, PhD European History at Cambridge, counselor in the National Intelligence Council (NIC) and Jennifer, member of the NIC’s Long Range Analysis Unit “Revisiting the Future: Geopolitical Effects of the Financial Crisis” <http://www.ciaonet.org/journals/twq/v32i2/f_0016178_13952.pdf>]

Increased Potential for Global Conflict Of course, the report encompasses more than economics and

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within and between states in a more dog-eat-dog world.

## Politics

Next off is politics

Interpretation – Economic Engagement has to be politics – it must involve both governments

Interpretation - Engagement requires DIRECT talks – means both governments must be involved

**Crocker ‘9** [9/13/09, Chester A. Crocker is a professor of strategic studies at the Walsh School of Foreign Service at Georgetown University, was an assistant secretary of state for African affairs from 1981 to 1989. “Terms of Engagement,” http://www.nytimes.com/2009/09/14/opinion/14crocker.html?\_r=1&]

PRESIDENT OBAMA will have a hard time achieving his foreign policy goals until he masters

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realistic options and, hence, to modify its policies and its behavior.

Reject the team

1. Limits – if the govenrments are not involved that allows an infinite number of unilateral actions that don’t have to be reciprocated – kills negative research burden

2. Ground – government involvement is critical to give the negative ground for QPQ’s, international politics, and say no ground

## Politics

Next off is politics

Mexican political reforms will pass now – Nieto is gaining public support

PR Newswire 9-20 September 20, 2013. “Poll: Majority Support Pena Nieto Energy Reforms, but Fears over Privatization Suggest Hurdles Remain.” http://news.yahoo.com/poll-majority-support-pena-nieto-energy-reforms-fears-160000577.html

The first national survey to take an in-depth look at Mexican President Enrique

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reform supporters can overcome opposition charges of privatization and win the public debate."

US engagement with Mexico is unpopular—hyper nationalism and past interventionism produces a strong barrier to cooperation

Starr ‘12 [October 2012. Pamela K. Starr is the Director of the U.S.-Mexico Network and an Associate Professor at the Center on Public Diplomacy at the University of Southern California. “The United States and Mexican Domestic Politics,” college.usc.edu/usmexnet/wp-content/.../Camp-Oxford-paper-final.doc]

The nature, depth, and anti-American undertones of Mexican nationalism have operated

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has repeatedly found its policy autonomy constrained in situations where Congress has interests.

Nieto’s political capital is key to passage—shores up public support

Wilkinson and Fausset ’13 [August 13, 2013. Tracy Wilkinson and Richard Fausset—journalists for the LA Times. “Mexico's officials wage PR battle to sell energy reform plan.” http://articles.latimes.com/2013/aug/13/world/la-fg-mexico-pemex-pr-20130814]

Even if energy reform does deliver the advantages that Peña Nieto is promising, those

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Alberto G. "Mexico needs this to be able to move ahead."

Reform is key to solve Mexican economic growth

Hale ’13 [August 15, 2013. Colin Hale is the Executive Producer at Neon Tommy, a new source at the University of Southern California; it won two L.A. Press Club awards in 2011 and received two honorable mentions.

 “Mexico's Energy Reforms: What Does It Mean For The U.S.?” http://www.neontommy.com/news/2013/08/mexicos-energy-reforms-what-does-it-mean-us]

Mexican President Enrique Peña Nieto announced on Monday one of the most "sweeping economic

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state-owned electricity utility on Monday, but to much less fanfare.

Mexican growth solves poverty

Cohen 7-30 [7/30/13, Luc Cohen is a Reporter for Reuters. “Mexico's Poverty Rate: Half Of Country's Population Lives In Poverty”, http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/07/29/mexico-poverty\_n\_3673568.html]

POVERTY TRAP While the number of people living in extreme poverty fell to 11.

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to grow at a faster clip in order to lower the poverty rate.

## Politics

Next off is politics

The affirmative is biopolitics – their attempts to secure energy draws on inaccurate conceptions of human behavior—they generalize public reactions and ignore the role of the subconscious

Schwanen et al., 11 – professor of geography and the environment at Oxford (Tim, “Scientific research about climate change mitigation in transport: A critical review,” Transportation Research Part A 45 993–1006, 2011)//HK

4.3.3. Changing psyche The growing reliance on notions and modes

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social/behavioural psychology but also on alternative conceptualisations from the social sciences.

The end point of biopolitics is a state in which legal order is indistinguishable from bare life

Dean, 04 – professor of sociology at the University of Newcastle (Mitchell, “Four Theses on the Powers of Life and Death,” Contretemps 5, December 2004, http://sydney.edu.au/contretemps/5december2004/dean.pdf)//HK

Fourth thesis: Bio-politics captures life stripped naked (or the zoē that

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the very core of modern politics, ethics, and systems of justice.

The alternative is to vote negative in favor of critique before action—we accept power as inevitable and potentially productive but only powerful analysis of domination can challenge current discourses and act as a pre-requisite to action

Flyvbjerg and Richardson 2—Aalborg University, Department of Development and Planning AND Department of Town and Regional Planning (Bent Flyvbjerg and Tim Richardson, “Planning and Foucault In Search of the Dark Side of Planning Theory” <http://flyvbjerg.plan.aau.dk/DarkSide2.pdf>, nkj)

3. Towards Foucault Instead of side-stepping or seeking to remove the traces

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versus ‘constitution’ thinking, about struggle versus control, conflict versus consensus.

## Politics

The President of the United States should issue an executive order to provide decentralized integrated photovoltaic electrification assistance to Mexico enacting through the appropriate agencies

The CP solves economic engagement

Hsu 12 (David T. Hsu - Postdoctoral Fellow at the University of Pennsylvania’s Browne Center for International Politics, “Executive Discretion, Domestic Constraints, and Patterns of Post-9/11 U.S. Foreign Economic Policy”, September 2012, Pg 6, <http://davidthsu.files.wordpress.com/2012/09/hsu-patterns-of-post911-us-foreign-economic-policy-september-2012.pdf>)

The specific empirical puzzle, how to explain the pattern of U.S.

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an analytical focus on the president’s strategic motivations for manipulating foreign economic policies.

Executive orders bypass congress without expending political capital

Warshaw, ‘06 (Shirley Anne Warshaw, MAD QUALZ! An authority on the American presidency, presidential elections, the president's Cabinet, and organizational decision structures for presidential policy making, Warshaw is a frequent speaker and commentator on network radio, television, and print media on presidential leadership and related topics, including CNN, BBC, CBS, NPR, The NewsHour with Jim Lehrer, Washington Post, New York Times, Reuters, Associated Press, Christian Science Monitor, USA Today, Wall Street Journal, and others. Warshaw has written several books on presidential decision-making, Gettysburg College, The Administrative Strategies of President George W. Bush, <http://www.ou.edu/special/albertctr/extensions/spring2006/Warshaw.pdf>

As presidents segue from the campaign into governance, they develop various strategies for moving

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W. Bush has utilized administrative actions as his primary tool for governance.

## Not Politics

Last off is not politics ☹

Text – The Federal Government of Mexico should substantially increase decentralized integrated photovoltaic electrification

They can do it – empirically proven

Cota and Foster ‘9 [I could not find a date but the latest article it cites is from 2009, “Photovoltaics for Rural Development in Latin America: A Quarter Century of Lessons Learned,” http://cdn.intechopen.com/pdfs/12219/InTech-Photovoltaics\_for\_rural\_development\_in\_latin\_america\_a\_quarter\_century\_of\_lessons\_learned.pdf]

Over the past quarter century, Latin America has widely adopted photovoltaic (PV)

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, Guatemala, Mexico, Panama, Peru, and the Dominican Republic.

## 1NC Centralized Justice

Turn—Essentialism

a. Environmental Justice is essentialist—applies universal ideas assumptions and presumes a fixed biological notion of race

Yamamoto and Lyman, ‘01 [Spring 2001, Eric K. Yamamoto is a Professor of Law and Regents’ Medalist for Excellence in Teaching and Jen-L. W. Lyman, Vice President of the First Hawaiian Bank Personal Trust Division, “Racializing Environmental Justice”, 72 U. Colo. L. Rev. 311, Lexis]

Finally, the established framework tends to assume that all racial and indigenous groups,

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courts and environmental justice scholars make this simplifying assumption about race and culture.

b. Means the aff doesn’t solve—EJ focus divorces race from its social factors—this is an act of racial avoidance

Yamamoto and Lyman, ‘01 [Spring 2001, Eric K. Yamamoto is a Professor of Law and Regents’ Medalist for Excellence in Teaching and Jen-L. W. Lyman, Vice President of the First Hawaiian Bank Personal Trust Division, “Racializing Environmental Justice”, 72 U. Colo. L. Rev. 311, Lexis]

 What O'Neill identifies and what is missing from many other commentators' accounts is an

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examination of either racial history or the current racial disparities of society." 140

Reject complexity theory – it is non falsifiable and reverts to nihilism

Kissane, 2007

assistant dean at the Centre d'Etudes Franco-Americain de Management, lecturer at the University of South Australia, PhD from the University of South Australia in International Relations theory (Dylan, “The possibility for theoretical revolution in international politics”, [http://works.bepress.com/dylankissane/16)//](http://works.bepress.com/dylankissane/16%29/BZ)

The second major problem is what has been termed the Problem of Explanation. Essentially

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of the system - may not be much of a theory at all.

Maximizing all lives is the only way to affirm equality

Cummiskey ‘90

David, Professor of Philosophy, Bates, Kantian Consequentialism, Ethics 100.3, p 601-2, p 606, jstor

We must not obscure the issue by characterizing this type of case as the sacrifice

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moral consideration of conduct, one's own subjective concerns do not have overriding importance

Moral absolutism is complicity with violence – it allows people to die for the sake of clean hands

Isaac, 2002

(Jeffrey C., James H. Rudy professor of Political Science and director of the Center for the Study of Democracy and Public Life at Indiana University, Bloomington, “Ends, Means and politics,” Dissent, Spring)

As writers such as Niccolo Machiavelli, Max Weber, Reinhold Niebuhr, and Hannah

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not true believers. It promotes arrogance. And it undermines political effectiveness.

Economic collapse causes war – our method is falsifiable and proven

Weede ‘4 [2004, Erich, professor of sociology at the University of Bonn, Germany, In Winter 1986-87, he was Visiting Professor of International Relations at the Bologna Center of The Johns Hopkins University, “BALANCE OF POWER, GLOBALIZATION, AND THE CAPITALIST PEACE,” [http://www.fnf.org.ph/downloadables/Balance%20of%20Power,%20Globalization%20and%20Capitalist%20Peace.pdf](http://www.fnf.org.ph/downloadables/Balance%20of%20Power%2C%20Globalization%20and%20Capitalist%20Peace.pdf)]

If one does research or summarize the research of others – of course, most

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hodgepodge of ambiguous hunches, contradictory thinking, and unsystematically evaluated empirical evidence.

We can make good true predictions for the economy

DOUGLAS W. HANDS 84 Department of Economics University of Puget Sound What Economics Is Not: An Economist's Response to Rosenberg Source: Philosophy of Science, Vol. 51, No. 3 (Sep., 1984), pp. 495-503 http://www.jstor.org/stable/187496

1. Economic Predictions. Much of Rosenberg's discussion is directed toward explaining the "

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its predictive failings are not as great as Rosenberg would have us believe.

Rational choice theory is accurate

Camerer 6 - American behavioral economist and a Robert Kirby Professor of Behavioral Finance and Economics at the California Institute of Technology (Colin, “Neuroeconomics:

Using neuroscience to make economic predictions”, May 2 of 2006, <http://www.hss.caltech.edu/~camerer/Hahn06v3.pdf>)//AW

In many simple choice domains, evolution has had a long time to sculpt pan

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, obeying the GARP axiom, when exchanging tokens for different food rewards.

# Block did not have to read any cards