1AC – Milton

1AC – Plan Text

Plan Text: The United States federal government should normalize its trade relations with Cuba.

1AC – Ethanol

The plan is key to revive the Cuban sugar ethanol industry – only removal of the embargo solves and displaces US corn ethanol

Holmes, 10– B.A. from Georgetown, Master’s Thesis (Michael G., June 21, 2010, “Seizing the Moment”, <https://repository.library.georgetown.edu/bitstream/handle/10822/553334/holmesMichael.pdf?sequence=1>, pg. 74-78)//NG

Creating a new market for U.S. goods and services creates a strong

AND

Cuba's technology sector and potentially increase the ease and volume of ethanol production.

Sugarcane exports are feasible and desired.

Squatriglia 8 – Writer for WIRED (Chuck, “With Fidel Gone, Will Cuba Become a Global Ethanol Player?”, WIRED, Feb 19, 2008, http://www.wired.com/cars/energy/news/2008/02/cuba\_ethanol)||DK

Fidel Castro hates ethanol. He thinks it punishes the poor by driving up food

AND

Department says it won't lift the trade embargo on Cuba any time soon.

Scenario 1 is Food Prices

Corn ethanol is the strongest IL into food prices – prefer mathematical modeling

New England Complex Systems Institute, 11- research institution that uses complex systems science to analyze current events such as food shortages and provide solutions (“The Food Crises: A quantitative model of food prices including speculators and ethanol conversion”, NECSI, 9/21/11, http://necsi.edu/research/social/food\_prices.pdf)//TL

Finally, we consider conversion of corn to ethanol. Only a small fraction of

AND

production. Price variation during that period must be due to other causes.

Specifically-US corn ethanol increases food prices and causes conflicts like Arab Spring

Sandoval, 2/7/13- Reporter for the Heritage Foundation citing Yaneer Bar-Yam, American physicist, systems scientist, and founding president of the New England Complex Systems Institute, which is a research institution that uses complex systems science to analyze current events such as food shortages and provide solutions. (Michael, “Ethanol Mandate Leads to Violence, Social Unrest”, Heritage.org, http://blog.heritage.org/2013/02/07/ethanol-mandate-leads-to-social-unrest/)//TL

The conversion of corn to ethanol has contributed to a doubling in global food prices

AND

redeemed by arguing that the bad impact might be a small bad impact.

Global food shortages risk extinction from starvation and war

Julian Cribb, Professor in Science Communication at the University of Technology Sydney, 2010 (Julian, principal of JCA, fellow of the Australian Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering, “The Coming Famine: The Global Food Crisis and What We Can Do to Avoid It”, pg 10)

The character of human conflict has also changed: since the early 1990s, more

AND

believe future food shortages are a far bigger world threat than global warming."

Scenario 2 is Warming

Increased corn production destroys wetlands and prairies – leads to warming

Specht ’13- Legal Advisor, Pearlmaker Holsteins, Inc. B.A., Louisiana State University, 2009; J.D., Washington University in St. Louis 2012 (Jonathan, “Raising Cane: Cuban Sugarcane Ethanol’s Economic and Environmental Effects on the United States”, 36 UC Davis L. Rev. 185-188, April 24 2013, <http://environs.law.ucdavis.edu/issues/36/2/specht.pdf>) //CW

Increased corn production is degrading two environmentally significant habitats in the Great Plains, grasslands

AND

to clean as the grasslands and wetlands that once filtered contaminants disappear. 100

Warming is real and anthropogenic – carbon dioxide increase, polar ice records, melting glaciers, sea level rise

Prothero 12 [Donald R. Prothero, Professor of Geology at Occidental College and Lecturer in Geobiology at the California Institute of Technology, 3-1-2012, "How We Know Global Warming is Real and Human Caused," Skeptic, vol 17 no 2, EBSCO]

Converging Lines of Evidence¶ How do we know that global warming is real and

AND

pinnacles, but the rest of these drowned cities would lie deep underwater.

Extinction

Sawin 12 [Janet Sawin, Senior Director of the Energy and Climate Change Program at the WorldWatch Institute, Aug 2012, “Climate Change Poses Greater Security Threat than Terrorism]

As early as 1988, scientists cautioned that human tinkering with the Earth's climate amounted

AND

migration across borders has frequently led to violent clashes over land and resources.

1AC – Ethics

Removing the embargo solves for human rights and forces the regime to stop abusing Cubans

Amash 12 [Brandon - International Relations at UC San Diego, Evaluating the Cuban Embargo, Prospect: Journal of International Affairs at UCSD, <http://prospectjournal.org/2012/07/23/evaluating-the-cuban-embargo/>]

Cuba has a long record of violating the fundamental human rights of freedom of opinion

AND

and promote democracy, and thus give greater attention to human rights violations.

The embargo itself is a human rights violation and failure

Hernandez-Truyol 09 [Berta E. - Mabie, Levin & Mabie Professor of Law, University of Florida, Levin College of Law, Truyol, Embargo or Blockade - The Legal and Moral Dimensions of the U.S. Economic Sanctions on Cuba, 4 Intercultural Hum. Rts. L. Rev. 53 (2009)]

V Conclusion: The Human

AND

moral if not legal failure.

The Cuban embargo imposes suffering and destroys the moral integrity of innocent populations – it’s a systemic impact

 Herrera 3 [Rémy - economist, is a CNRS researcher, national de la Recherche scientifique, National Centre for Scientific Research at the University of Paris, Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 38, No. 41 (Oct. 11-17, 2003), pp. 4310-4311, “US Embargo against Cuba: Urgent Need to Lift It”, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdfplus/4414129.pdf?acceptTC=true>]

The US embargo against Cuba is condemned by an ever larger and by now overwhelming

AND

such as food, medicines or medical equipment and exchanges of scientific information.

Human Rights are an absolute good – must act to protect them in all instances

Human Rights Watch 97 [An Introduction to the Human Rights Movement, <http://www.hrweb.org/intro.html>]

Whereas disregard and contempt for human rights

AND

clouds of war, it is humanity hanging on a cross of iron.

And, the embargo is an act of genocide – it disproportionately affects the Cuban population

Malott 7 (Curry, From New Mexico State University in Las Cruces, NM

AND

Critical Education Policy Studies, v5 n1 May 2007 pg. 245)//moxley

 [The US has not been] trying to influence the revolution but to

AND

whom have lived their entire lives under the embargo (Granma, 2005).

That’s a decision rule - genocide is the ultimate evil and can be stopped via an act of rejection

Vetlesen, 2k – [Arne Johan Vetlesen, Department of Philosophy, University of Oslo, July 2000, Journal of Peace Research, “Genocide: A Case for the Responsibility of the Bystander,” p. 520-522] \*We do not endorse gendered language\*

Most often, in cases of genocide, for every person directly victimized and killed

AND

inactive bystander, by which I mean the bystander who decides to remain inactive

The embargo upholds a tourism industry grounded in racism

St. Martin & Thompson, 3 – (Amy St. Martin is a Laurie Crumpacker scholar graduate of the Gender and Cultural Studies M.A. Program at Simmons College. Bucky Thompson is a Professor of Sociology at Simmons College. “Cuban Tourism: In The Name of Progressive Politics" Race, Gender & Class Vol. 10 No. 4, 2003)

The Cuban government's encouragement of tourism partly reflects Cuba`s need for foreign capital

AND

caters to white American and European tourists and feeds into white supremacist practices.

Racism outweighs every impact – it’s the precondition to ethical political decision making.

Memmi, 2k – Professor Emeritus of Sociology at the University of Paris (Albert, “RACISM”, translated by Steve Martinot, pp.163-165)

The struggle against racism will be long, difficult, without intermission, without remission

AND

. True, it is a wager, but the stakes are irresistible.

1AC – Solvency

Normal Trade Relations is vital – no trade occurs without it

French 09 – editor of and a frequent contributor to The Havana Note, has led more than two dozen research trips to Cuba (Anya, “Options for Engagement A Resource Guide for Reforming U.S. Policy toward Cuba” <http://www.lexingtoninstitute.org/library/resources/documents/Cuba/USPolicy/options-for-engagement.pdf>)

the path to “normal” trade relations If the United States were to lift

AND

years, as both countries would need to adopt statutory and regulatory changes.

No prior questions to the 1AC (0:25)

Owen 02 (David, Reader of Political Theory at the Univ. of Southampton, Millennium, Vol 31, No 3)

Commenting on the ‘philosophical turn’ in IR, Wæver remarks that ‘[a]

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the first and second dangers, and so a potentially vicious circle arises.

Consequences matter – the tunnel vision of moral absolutism generates evil and political irrelevance

Issac, 2002 (Jeffery, Professor of Political Science at Indiana University, Dissent, Vol. 49 No. 2, Spring)

Politics, in large part, involves contests over the distribution and use of power

AND

not true believers. It promotes arrogance. And it undermines political effectiveness.

Extinction comes first.

Bok, 1988

(Sissela, Professor of Philosophy, Brandeis, “Applied Ethics and Ethical Theory”, Google Scholar)

The same argument can be made for Kant’s other formulations of the Categorical Imperative:

AND

even killing an innocent person, in order that the world not perish.

Evaluation of consequences is the utmost ethical act – their ethic allows infinite violence

Williams 2005 (Michael, Professor of International Politics at the University of Wales—Aberystwyth,

The Realist Tradition and the Limits of International Relations, p. 174-176)

A commitment to an ethic of consequences reflects a deeper ethic of criticism, of

AND

— it is both a condition of, and imperative toward, responsibility.

Any risk of a nuclear use must be treated as absolute because it will result in extinction.

Schell 82, [Fate of the Earth pg. 82, God of Policy debate, debate.uvm.edu/NFL/rostrumlib/CheshierJan'01.pdf]

It is clear that at present, with some twenty thousand megatons of nuclear explosive

AND

that their use would put an end to our species. (95)

The unconditional offer of normal trade relations boosts US-Cuban relations and fosters a stable transition

Koenig 10 – US Army Colonel, paper submitted for a Masters in Strategic Studies at the US Army War College (Lance, “Time for a New Cuba Policy” <http://www.dtic.mil/cgi-bin/GetTRDoc?AD=ADA518130>)

The option with the greatest possibility of success and reward for the United States is

AND

guides her onto a path that will benefit the nations of the Americas.

Only full removal of the embargo solves – partial or conditioned removal is worse than the status quo.

Gorrell 05 Lieutenant Colonel, U.S. Army War College [Lieutenant Colonel Tim Gorrell, Cuba: The Next Unanticipated Anticipated Strategic Crisis?, Strategy Research Project, 18 March 2005, U.S. Army War College, http://www.dtic.mil/cgi-bin/GetTRDoc?AD=ADA433074]

RETAIN SANCTIONS AGAINST CUBA, BUT ENFORCE THEM IN VARYING DEGREES DEPENDING ON THE POLITICAL

AND

have to lose by attempting a bold shift in its policy toward Cuba?