# **1NC**

**1NC Topicality**

“Economic engagement” is limited to expanding economic ties

Çelik 11 – Arda Can Çelik, Master’s Degree in Politics and International Studies from Uppsala University, Economic Sanctions and Engagement Policies, p. 11

Introduction

Economic engagement policies are strategic integration behaviour which involves with the target state. Engagement

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position of one state affects the position of others in the same direction.

This is only tangible trade and financial benefits

Haass 00 – Richard Haass & Meghan O’Sullivan, Senior Fellows in the Brookings Institution Foreign Policy Studies Program, Honey and Vinegar: Incentives, Sanctions, and Foreign Policy, p. 5-6

Architects of engagement strategies have a wide variety of incentives from which to choose.

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a framework to guide the use of engagement strategies in the upcoming decades.

2 violations –

Prosecution, protecting victims and prevention measures

Garza 11 – JD Candidate – Aff solvency evidence

(Rocio, “Addressing Human Trafficking Along the United States-Mexico Border: The Need for a Bilateral Partnership,” http://www.cjicl.com/uploads/2/9/5/9/2959791/cjicl\_19.2\_garza\_note.pdf)//BB

Victims on both sides of the United States-Mexico border would greatly benefit from

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in prosecuting traffickers, protecting victims, and putting preventative measures in place.

Information sharing

Garza 11 – JD Candidate – Aff solvency evidence

(Rocio, “Addressing Human Trafficking Along the United States-Mexico Border: The Need for a Bilateral Partnership,” http://www.cjicl.com/uploads/2/9/5/9/2959791/cjicl\_19.2\_garza\_note.pdf)//BB

A formal bilateral

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in extraditing criminals.245

“United States Federal Government should” means the debate is solely about the outcome of a policy established by governmental means

Ericson, 03 (Jon M., Dean Emeritus of the College of Liberal Arts – California Polytechnic U., et al., The Debater’s Guide, Third Edition, p. 4)

The Proposition of Policy: Urging Future Action In policy propositions, each topic contains

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compelling reasons for an audience to perform the future action that you propose.

Topical fairness requirements are key to effective dialogue—monopolizing strategy and prep makes the discussion one-sided and subverts any meaningful neg role

Galloway 7—Samford Comm prof (Ryan, Contemporary Argumentation and Debate, Vol. 28, 2007)

Debate as a dialogue sets an argumentative table, where all parties receive a relatively

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substitutes for topical action do not accrue the dialogical benefits of topical advocacy.

1NC Politics

Obama is winning the sanctions fight now, but unforeseen political factors could create a new fight

Stephen Collinson and Ivan Couronne, AFP, 1/30 [“Obama repels new Iran sanctions push... for now,” http://news.yahoo.com/obama-repels-iran-sanctions-push-now-032127269.html]

Washington (AFP) - President Barack Obama appears to have prevailed, for now

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threatens to derail these talks, I will veto it," he warned.

Economic engagement with Mexico is politically divisive despite supporters

Wilson 13 – Associate at the Mexico Institute of the Woodrow Wilson International. Center for Scholars (Christopher E., January, “A U.S.-Mexico Economic Alliance: Policy Options for a Competitive Region,” http://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/new\_ideas\_us\_mexico\_relations.pdf)

At a time when Mexico is poised to experience robust economic growth, a manufacturing

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action to support regional exporters more politically divisive than it ought to be.

Conservative backlash draws dems away from Obama – makes new sanctions and Iranian nuclearization inevitable

David Rhode, The Atlantic, 1/15 [“Democrats Could Wreck Obama's Biggest Foreign Policy Success,” http://www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2014/01/democrats-could-wreck-obamas-biggest-foreign-policy-success/283103/]

By design or accident, it is increasingly clear that the centerpiece of President Barack

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that increased sanctions will force the regime to give up enrichment or collapse.

Nuclear war

Edelman, distinguished fellow – Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments, ‘11

(Eric S, “The Dangers of a Nuclear Iran,” *Foreign Affairs*, January/February)

The reports of the Congressional Commission on the Strategic Posture of the United States and

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would retaliate against the wrong party, potentially triggering a regional nuclear war.

1NC Mexican Politics

Secondary legislation is key – still a debate

Paula Dittrick 1/27, Senior Staff Writer, Oil and Gas Journal, (“Operators await details as Mexico implements energy reforms”, <http://www.ogj.com/articles/print/volume-112/issue-1c/general-interest/operators-await-details-as-mexico-implements-energy-reforms.html>, AW)

International oil and gas companies keenly await more details as Mexico's Congress drafts and debates

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lot more time than the government is willing to admit," Wood said.

Plan is controversial – hyper-nationalism and perceived as intervention

Starr 12 [October 2012. Pamela K. Starr is the Director of the U.S.-Mexico Network and an Associate Professor at the Center on Public Diplomacy at the University of Southern California. “The United States and Mexican Domestic Politics,” college.usc.edu/usmexnet/wp-content/.../Camp-Oxford-paper-final.doc]

The nature, depth, and anti-American undertones of Mexican nationalism have operated

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has repeatedly found its policy autonomy constrained in situations where Congress has interests.

PC key to majority – empirics

Montes 13, Juan, Wall Street Journal, (“Mexico Seeks Deeper Revamp of Energy Sector”, <http://online.wsj.com/news/articles/SB10001424052702303936904579179993847537308>, AW)

The energy

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any in particular.

Reforms key to Mexico and US economy – reverse-casual

Hale 13, Colin, Executive Producer of Neon Tommy, University of Southern California, 8/15/13, (“Mexico's Energy Reforms: What Does It Mean For The U.S.?”, <http://www.neontommy.com/news/2013/08/mexicos-energy-reforms-what-does-it-mean-us>, AW)

Mexican President

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one-third of the Mexican government's budget comes from Pemex's oil fields.

Economic collapse causes war – turns the case

Burrows and Harris 09 -  Mathew J. Burrows is a counselor in the National Intelligence Council (NIC), the principal drafter of Global Trends 2025: A Transformed World, Jennifer Harris is a member of the NIC’s Long Range Analysis Unit, “Revisiting the Future: Geopolitical Effects of the Financial Crisis”, The Washington Quarterly, April, [http://www.ciaonet.org/journals/twq/v32i2/f\_0016178\_13952.pdf](http://www.ciaonet.org/journals/twq/v32i2/f_0016178_13952.pdf%22%20%5Ct%20%22_blank)

Increased Potential for Global Conflict Of course, the report encompasses more than economics and

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frustrated and the current benefits they derive from a globalizing world turn negative.

1NC Kritik

Rhetorical silence protects the invisibility of whiteness and preserves material white privilege

Crenshaw ‘97 [1997, Carrie, PhD, Prof of Speech Comm @ Univ. Ala. former director of debate @ Univ. of Ala.; WESTERN JOURNAL OF COMMUNICATION; Resisting Whiteness’ Rhetorical Silence; 61(3), Summer; pp. 253-278]

This analysis brings

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the ideology of white privilege “works” through rhetorical silence about whiteness.

This omission was not accidental and is nothing new—black life is not worth as much as other life. This debate held a radical potential for resistance that was foreclosed by the 1ac’s glorification of society

Goldberg 13, Jesse Goldberg, State University of New York, (“Do Not Act Surprised by the Verdict in the Zimmerman trial, <http://liberaldogmablog.blogspot.com/2013/07/do-not-act-surprised-by-verdict-in.html>, AW)

Black life is not worth as much as other life. Black death is not

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will look like, but I know it will look nothing like this.

Racism must be rejected in EVERY INSTANCE without surcease. It justifies atrocities, creates another and is truly the CAPITAL SIN

Memmi 2K [2000, Albert is a Professor Emeritus of Sociology @ Unv. Of Paris, Albert-; RACISM, translated by Steve Martinot, pp.163-165]

The struggle against racism will be long, difficult, without intermission, without remission

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. True, it is a wager, but the stakes are irresistible.

1NC Case

The ends justify the means – weigh consequences

Isaac 2 – (Jeffrey, Professor of PoliSci @ Indiana-Bloomington, Director of the Center for the Study of Democracy and Public Life, PhD Yale, “Ends, Means, and Politics,” Dissent Magazine Vol 49 Issue 2)

As a result, the most important political questions are simply not asked. It

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not true believers. It promotes arrogance. And it undermines political effectiveness.

Idealizing exclusionary gender norms link turns the emancipatory potential of feminism – reifies hierarchal dominance

Butler 99 (Judith, 1999 Gender Trouble: Feminism and the subversion of Identity, Kindle Version) sjb p.vii-viii\

In 1989 I was most concerned to criticize a pervasive heterosexual assumption in feminist literary

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, unrealizable, unreal, and illegitimate is likely to pose that question.

“No value to life” doesn’t outweigh---prioritize existence because value is subjective and could improve in the future

Torbjörn Tännsjö 11, the Kristian Claëson Professor of Practical Philosophy at Stockholm University, 2011, “Shalt Thou Sometimes Murder? On the Ethics of Killing,” online: http://people.su.se/~jolso/HS-texter/shaltthou.pdf

I suppose it is correct to say that, if Schopenhauer is right, if

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suffering (in their lives) than I avoid (in my life).

Reps don’t cause war

Reiter 95 DAN REITER is a Professor of Political Science at Emory University and has been an Olin post-doctoral fellow in security studies at Harvard “Exploring the Powder Keg Myth” International Security v20 No2 Autumn 1995 pp 5-34 JSTOR

A criticism of assessing the frequency of preemptive wars by looking only at wars themselves

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cancer, this is not demonstrated by the results of such a test.

Their conception of violence is reductive and can’t be solved

Boulding 77 (Kenneth E. Boulding Reviewed workJournal of Peace Research, Vol. 14, No. 1 (1977), pp. 75-Economist, educator, peace activist, He graduated from Oxford University, and was granted United States citizenship in 1948. During the years 1949 to 1967, he was a faculty member of the University of Michigan)

Finally, we come to the great Galtung metaphors of 'structural violence' 'and 'positive peace'

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it may have d'one a disservice in preventing us from finding the answer.

War causes structural violence—not the other way around

Bulloch 8 Millennium - Journal of International Studies May 2008 *vol. 36 no. 3 575-595* Douglas Bulloch, IR Department, London School of Economics and Political Science. He is currently completing his PhD in International Relations at the London School of Economics, during which time he spent a year editing Millennium: Journal of International Studies

 But the idea that poverty and peace are directly related presupposes that wealth inequalities

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problems as fundamentally economic rather than deeply – and potentially radically – political.

Gender is being integrated into IR in the squo – the aff’s rejection fails

Hudson et al 10 [Valerie M. Hudson, Prof of Poli Sci at

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,” from The International Studies Encyclopedia, ed. Robert A. Denemark]

We acknowledge the important role played by some IR feminists in critiquing/expanding security

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, positivist or constructivist, that make a meaningful contribution to security studies.

One speech act doesn’t solve their impacts

Irina Ghughunishvili 10, “Securitization of Migration in the United States after 9/11: Constructing Muslims and Arabs as Enemies”, Submitted to Central European University Department of International Relations European Studies In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Arts Supervisor: Professor Paul Roe <http://www.etd.ceu.hu/2010/ghughunishvili_irina.pdf>

As provided by the Copenhagen School securitization theory is comprised by speech act, acceptance

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the same language as the securitizing actors and can relate to their speeches.

While gender has a large impact – it isn’t monolithic, nor unified

Hooper 1 Charlotte (University of Bristol research associate in politics), Manly States: Masculinities, International Relations, and Gender Politics pp 45-46.

Spike Peterson and Anne Sisson Runyan (1993), in their discussion of gendered dichotomies

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it as performing only an ideological or propagandistic role is also too simplistic.

Proves that the 1nc denies complex and interpersonal relationships

Crenshaw, PhD, 2

Carrie, PhD, Perspectives In Controversy: Selected Articles from CAD, Scholar

 Feminism is not dead. It is alive and well in intercollegiate debate.

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does not discount the importance of feminists to individual or societal consciousness raising.

Aff has no net impact on trafficking – push-down pop-up prevents effective engagement

Van Schendel et al., 12 – (Edited by Willem van Schendel, Professor of Modern Asian History at the University of Amsterdam and Senior Research Fellow at the International Institute of Social History; “Labour Migration and Human Trafficking,” Routledge, 23 April 2012, pages 70-71)//HO

As human trafficking is a de-territorial development challenge, the mismatch between ideal

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hotspots has become central to the programmatic reproduction of anti-trafficking programmes themselves

Push-down pop-up makes trafficking irresolvable

Lim and Yoo, 9 – (Timothy Lim and Karam Yoo, Department of Political Science, California State University; “The Dynamics of Trafficking, Smuggling and Prostitution: An Analysis of Korean Women in the U.S. Commercial Sex Industry,” 28 February 2009, http://instructional1.calstatela.edu/tclim/articles/Final\_report\_Lim2.pdf)//HO

We recognize, of course, that the demand is or has been an intractable

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push and pull factors that constitute an equally important aspect of Korean case.

# 2NC

## 2NC – No Cards

# 1NR

Bryant

They make the ballot a commodity that makes social transformation impossible

Bryant 13—philosophy prof at Collin College (Levi, The Paradox of Emancipatory Political Theory, <http://larvalsubjects.wordpress.com/2013/05/31/the-paradox-of-emancipatory-political-theory/>)

There’s a sort of Hegelian contradiction at the heart of all academic political theory that

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important and like their the best thing since sliced bread, I guess.

## Discourse Link

Their discourse of trivializing the apartheid was racist – now you punish them – their discourse reinforces white supremacy

Martinot and Sexton 03, You Know The Two, 2003 (“The Avant-Garde of White Supremacy, AW)

Nothing better exemplifies this distinction than the structure of derogatory language. Derogatory terms do

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logic; it is, in fact, nothing but its very practices.

## Black Feminism

The very concept of gender emerged during western modernity and universalized women as only white women, which means that their affirmative does not take into account the perspective of the black female body – independently prove we access root cause

Broeck 08, Sabine University of Bremen, Germany, Gender Forum, Issue 22 (20**08)**

(White) Gender Studies may decide to reflect self-critically on its own

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, with Fred Moten, "black noise" (2008, 12).

Aff Link

The aff doesn’t go far enough – any optimist approach dooms itself to reconstructing white supremacy – we are a prerequisite

Farley 05, Anthony Farley, Professor or Law at Boston College, 1/05, (“Perfecting Slavery”, AW)

There are oppositional political movements of course; some are progressive, fewer are radical

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future transformations of the power relations to which de-racialization is deferred.