# 1NC

## T QPQ

#### “Economic engagement” is limited to expanding economic ties

Çelik 11 – Arda Can Çelik, Master’s Degree in Politics and International Studies from Uppsala University, Economic Sanctions and Engagement Policies, p. 11

Introduction

Economic engagement policies …  *the same direction*.

#### a. limits --- including political, military, or cultural engagement explodes the topic

Haass 00 – Richard Haass & Meghan O’Sullivan, Senior Fellows in the Brookings Institution Foreign Policy Studies Program, Honey and Vinegar: Incentives, Sanctions, and Foreign Policy, p. 5-6

Architects of engagement … the upcoming decades.

## Politics

#### Republicans have resumed their push – Obama’s leverage is key to sustain talks and prevent more sanctions

Jennifer Rubin 3/17/14, Washington Post, (“Senate again tries to stiffen Obama’s spine on Iran”, <http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/right-turn/wp/2014/03/17/senate-again-tries-to-stiffen-obamas-spine-on-iran/>, AW)

Some 82 senators … credibility, is noise.

#### Economic engagement with Mexico is politically divisive despite supporters

Wilson 13 – Associate at the Mexico Institute of the Woodrow Wilson International. Center for Scholars (Christopher E., January, “A U.S.-Mexico Economic Alliance: Policy Options for a Competitive Region,” http://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/new\_ideas\_us\_mexico\_relations.pdf)

At a time … ought to be.

The GOP will exploit this to flip Democratic votes on Iran—causes sanctions

Josh Rogin, Daily Beast, 2/5/14, GOP Will Force Reid to Save Obama’s Iran Policy—Over and Over Again, www.thedailybeast.com/articles/2014/02/05/gop-will-force-reid-to-save-obama-s-iran-policy-over-and-over-again.html

Dozens of Republican … veto-proof two-thirds supermajority.

New sanctions cause negotiation collapse and Middle East War

Rachel Kleinfeld, Carnegie Endowment For International Peace, 1/31/14, Sanctions Could Disrupt Negotiations With Iran, carnegieendowment.org/2014/02/03/sanctions-could-disrupt-negotiations-with-iran/h02v

Facing skyrocketing inflation … attacks on Israel.

#### Nuclear war

James A. **Russell,** Senior Lecturer, National Security Affairs, Naval Postgraduate School, ‘9 (Spring) “Strategic Stability Reconsidered: Prospects for Escalation and Nuclear War in the Middle East” IFRI, Proliferation Papers, #26, http://www.ifri.org/downloads/PP26\_Russell\_2009.pdf

Strategic stability in … the entire world.

## CP

#### CP Text: The United States federal government should enter into prior binding consultation with the relevant indigenous peoples of [Mexico] over short-sea shipping strategy with Mexico for the purpose of trade. The United States will advocate [the plan] throughout the process of consultation and implement the result.

#### Prior consultation with Latin American indigenous peoples over engagement is critical to avert cultural and physical annihilation

Kinnison, 11 – (Akilah Jenga Kinnison, J.D. Candidate, University of Arizona College of Law. 2011. “INDIGENOUS CONSENT: RETHINKING U.S. CONSULTATION POLICIES IN LIGHT OF THE U.N. DECLARATION ON THE RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES,” http://www.arizonalawreview.org/pdf/53-4/53arizlrev1301.pdf)//SDL

¶ Due to the … large-scale extractive industries.

#### Cultural Genocide

Smith, 6 – (Andrea, Assistant Professor of Media and Cultural Studies at UC Riverside, Appropriation of Native American Religious Traditions, Encyclopedia of Women and Religion in North America, Vol. 1, pg. 104-105)

Native spiritualities are . .. their spiritual practices.

## Perception Adv.

#### **No impact to US Russia war and no escalation**

Graham 7 (Thomas Graham, senior advisor on Russia in the US National Security Council staff 2002-2007, 2007, "Russia in Global Affairs” The Dialectics of Strength and Weakness http://eng.globalaffairs.ru/numbers/20/1129.html)

An astute historian … relations with Russia.

No escalation – disagreements remain limited

Weitz 11 (Richard, senior fellow at the Hudson Institute and a World Politics Review senior editor 9/27/2011, “Global Insights: Putin not a Game-Changer for U.S.-Russia Ties,” <http://www.scribd.com/doc/66579517/Global-Insights-Putin-not-a-Game-Changer-for-U-S-Russia-Ties>)

Fifth, there will … charge of Russia.

#### **No impact to bioterror – tech constraints and structural barriers**

Keller 13, Rebecca Keller, Stratfor Analyst, 3/7/13, (“Bioterrorism and the Pandemic Potential”, <http://www.stratfor.com/weekly/bioterrorism-and-pandemic-potential>, AW)

The risk of … of the threat.

## Auto-Industry

#### Collapse inevitable – current rate can’t maintain gdp and is causing severe climate change – freeing ourselves from the myth of economic growth allows a mindset shift that creates value to life

**Gardner, 13 –** (Dave Gardner, director of the documentary, *Growthbusters: Hooked on Growth*, and founding contributor to [www.growthbiasbusted.org](http://www.growthbiasbusted.org). August 20, 2013. “Planetary Overload: Faked Out by the Holy Grail of Economic Growth,” http://nationbuilders.thenation.com/profiles/blogs/planetary-overload-faked-out-by-the-holy-grail-of-economic-growth)//SDL

Today (August 20) is … Global Footprint Network.

#### Econ collapse inevitable – transition away is stable – prevents extinction – disease, terror, and prolif

Immanuel Wallerstein is a senior research scholar at Yale University, JAN / FEB 2011, “THE GLOBAL ECONOMY WON'T RECOVER, NOW OR EVER” , http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2011/01/02/unconventional\_wisdom?page=0,9, KENTUCKY

Virtually everyone everywhere … created, is elsewhere.

#### Best scientific models show economic decline is key to solving anthropogenic run-away warming that will cause total extinction

**Li 10** – (Dr. Ming Li, Assistant Professor Department of Economics, University of Utah. 2010. “The 21st Century Crisis: Climate Catastrophe or Socialism”, Paper prepared for the David Gordon Memorial Lecture at URPE Summer Conference)//SDL

The global average. … and society-wide planning (Section 6).

#### Even massive economic decline has zero chance of war

Jervis 11 – (Robert Jervis, Professor in the Department of Political Science and School of International and Public Affairs at Columbia University. December 2011. “Force in Our Times,” Survival, Vol. 25, No. 4, p. 403-425)

Even if … make war thinkable.

#### Growth makes war inevitable

**Trainer 2**—Senior Lecturer of School of Social Work @ University of New South Wales (Ted, If You Want Affluence, Prepare for War, Democracy & Nature, Vol. 8, No. 2, EBSCO,)

If this limits-to-growth … ‘The Simpler Way’.

#### Extinction

**Chase-Dunn 96**—Distinguished Professor of Sociology and Director of the Institute for Research on World-Systems at the University of (Christopher, Conflict Among Core States: World-System Cycles and Trends, 23 January 1996, http://wsarch.ucr.edu/archive/papers/c-d&hall/warprop.htm,)

Note-figure omitted

Late in the … theory of war."

#### Growth makes eco-collapse inevitable

**Speth, law prof, 8**—Served as President Jimmy Carter’s White House environmental adviser and as head of the United Nations’ largest agency for international development Prof at Vermont law school. Former dean of the Yale School of Forestry and Environmental Studies at Yale University . Former Professor of Law at Georgetown University Law Center, teaching environmental and constitutional law. .Former Chairman of the Council on Environmental Quality in the Executive Office of the President. Co-founder of the Natural Resources Defense Council. Was law clerk to U.S. Supreme Court Justice Hugo L. Black JD, Yale. (James Gustave, The Bridge at the Edge of the World: Capitalism, the Environment, and Crossing from Crisis to Sustainability, Gigapedia, 6-9,)

But the much … transformative changes needed.

#### Extinction

**Chen 2k**—Professor of Law and Vance K. Opperman Research Scholar, University of Minnesota Law School (Jim, Globalization and Its Losers, Winter 2000, 9 Minn. J. Global Trade 157, Lexis,)

Ellipses in original

Conscious decisions to … a hundred million. 348

## Shipbuilding Adv.

#### **No escalation – regionalism and institutions**

Acharya 13, Amitav, UNESCO Chair in Transnational Challenges and Governance and Chair of the ASEAN Studies Center, Professor of Global Governance at the University of Bristol, Professor at York University, Fellow of the Harvard University Asia Center, 2/1/13, (“Preventive Diplomacy:

Issues and Institutions in the Asia Pacific Region”, <http://www.amitavacharya.com/sites/default/files/Preventive%20Diplomacy.pdf>, AW)

The regionalisation of … the conventional sense.

#### Heg declines inevitable

Christopher Layne is Professor and Robert M. Gates Chair in National Security at Texas A&M’s George H.W. Bush School of Government & Public Service, May 01, 2010, “Graceful Decline”, <http://www.amconmag.com/article/2010/may/01/00030/> , KENTUCKY

Even in the … with hegemony fatigue.

#### AND – Heg doesn’t solve conflict

Friedman and Preble 10 – Benjamin, research fellow in defense and homeland security at the Cato Institute, Christopher, Director of Foreign Policy Studies at the Cato Institute (September 21, “Drop Pretension to Supremacy,” http://www.cato.org/pub\_display.php?pub\_id=12156&utm\_source=feedburner&utm\_medium=feed&utm\_campaign=Feed%3A+CatoRecentOpeds+(Cato+Recent+Op-eds)

Hawks and defense … Air Force and Navy.

#### No regional rebalancing or security dilemmas—the only empirical data goes our way.

Fettweis 11—Professor of Poli Sci @ Tulane University [Christopher J. Fettweis, “The Superpower as Superhero: Hubris in U.S. Foreign Policy,” Paper prepared for presentation at the 2011 meeting of the American Political Science Association, September 1-4, Seattle, WA, September 2011, pg. http://ssrn.com/abstract=1902154]

The final and … off as well.

#### Heg causes terror – extinction

Mohamed Sid-Ahmed, Al-Ahram Weekly political analyst, 2004 [Al-Ahram Weekly, "Extinction!" 8/26, no. 705, <http://weekly.ahram.org.eg/2004/705/op5.htm>] KENTUCKY

The advent of … all be losers.

#### Heg cause prolif – Extinction

Utgoff, Deputy Director at Institute for Defense Analysis, 2 [Victor, Deputy Director of the Strategy, Forces, and Resources Division of the Institute for Defense Analysis, Survival, “Proliferation, Missile Defence and American Ambitions” 2002 p. 87-90]

BLUE

Further, the … even whole nations.

#### AND – decline solves China war

MacDonald and Parent 11 [Paul K. MacDonald is Assistant Professor of Political Science at Williams College. Joseph M. Parent is Assistant Professor of Political Science at the University of Miami. “Graceful Decline: The Surprising Success of Great Power Retrenchment”, International Security, Vol. 35, No. 4 (Spring 2011), pp. 7–44, ]

Our findings are … risk unnecessary clashes. 101

Goes nuclear

Lawrence S. Wittner, Professor of History at the State University of New York, November 28, 2011, “COMMENTARY: Is a Nuclear War with China Possible?”, <http://www.huntingtonnews.net/14446>, KENTUCKY

While nuclear weapons … the next decade.

# Block

## DEDEV

#### Growth turns every impact – try-or-die for transition

Immanuel Wallerstein is a senior research scholar at Yale University, JAN / FEB 2011, “THE GLOBAL ECONOMY WON'T RECOVER, NOW OR EVER” , http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2011/01/02/unconventional\_wisdom?page=0,9, KENTUCKY

Virtually everyone everywhere- … created, is elsewhere.

#### Robust studies prove

Miller 2k – Professor of Management, Ottawa (Morris, Poverty As A Cause Of Wars?, http://www.pugwash.org/reports/pac/pac256/WG4draft1.htm)

Thus, these armed … to abort another.

#### Their authors lie about the data

Blattman 11 (Chris, Assistant Professor of Political Science & Economics at Yale. http://chrisblattman.com/2011/11/28/the-publication-bias-problem-and-the-redemption-of-blattman/)

At long last, … are probably false.

#### Diversionary theory is crap – 180 empirics

Gelpi 97 (Christopher, Center for International Affairs @ Harvard, "Democratic Diversions," Sage)

Students of international … peace are discussed.

#### **Royal concludes neg – reject new 1AR ev – they chose to purposefully cut a card out of context and now they pay the price**

Royal ‘10 (Jedediah Royal, Director of Cooperative Threat Reduction at the U.S. Department of Defense, 2010, “Economic Integration, Economic Signaling and the Problem of Economic Crises,” in Economics of War and Peace: Economic, Legal and Political Perspectives, ed. Goldsmith and Brauer)

CONCLUSION The logic … body of literature.

#### prefer our evidence – overwhelming evidence means we must break down now

Vail 5 – Jeff Vail, attorney at Davis Graham & Stubbs LLP in Denver, Colorado specializing in litigation and energy issues, former intelligence officer with the US Air Force and energy infrastructure counterterrorism specialist with the US Department of the Interior, April 28, 2005, “The Logic of Collapse,” online: http://www.jeffvail.net/2005/04/logic-of-collapse.html

But despite the … will be different”?

#### AND – Even if they win they solve some problems – the overwhelming math and models prove breakdown is inevitable

Hengeveld 12 – (2012, Rob, PhD, Professor of Earth and Life Sciences, University of Amsterdam, “Our apocalyptic odds,” <http://www.salon.com/2012/04/14/our_apocalyptic_odds/>)

Because they are … collapse will occur.

#### Growth’s unsustainable---raising world consumption levels to current Western standards guarantees ecological collapse

Ulrich Witt 11, Max Planck Institute of Economics, Jena, Germany, 2011, “Sustainability and the Problem of Consumption,” <https://papers.econ.mpg.de/evo/discussionpapers/2011-16.pdf>

A good part … that are sustainable.

#### Post-transition society will be prosperous and ecologically sustainable

Heinberg 10 – Richard Heinberg, Senior Fellow at The Post-Carbon Institute, Professor at the New College of California, March 4, 2010, “What if the economy doesn't recover?,” online: http://www.countercurrents.org/heinberg040310.htm

2. The basic … in their absence.

#### There is war now and institutions make war inevitable –

John Papworth 2001 "THE GENERAL DECLARATION OF THE FOURTH WORLD" pg. 10 <http://www.cesc.net/adobeweb/radcon/radical.pdf>, KENTUCKY

7. FAILURE None of … those empires today?

#### Warming and ecological destruction causes extinction – we are already experiencing some loss of biodiversity and warming impacts just a question of how far we go – that’s Shearman 7’ – Emissions will cause destruction of all life on earth – overheating and oxygen – that’s Randers – prefer our evidence every science academy in the world concludes warming is real caused by humans and means extinction – that’s Shearman – Defense is wrong

Johan Rockström et al 9 is a Environmental Professor in natural resource management at Stockholm University, and the Executive Director of the Stockholm Environment Institute and the Stockholm Resilience Centre, along with 27 other members of the SEI and SRC, A safe operating space for humanity, Nature 461, 472-475 (24 September 2009), www.nature.com/nature/journal/v461/n7263/full/461472a.html

Crossing certain biophysical … these three processes.

#### Only our impacts are irreversible

Chen 2kProfessor of Law and Vance K. Opperman Research Scholar, University of Minnesota Law School (Jim, Globalization and Its Losers, Winter 2000, 9 Minn. J. Global Trade 157, Lexis)

Globalization marks the … the human understanding." 12

#### Outweighs econ decline

Chen 2k Professor of Law and Vance K. Opperman Research Scholar, University of Minnesota Law School (Jim, Globalization and Its Losers, Winter 2000, 9 Minn. J. Global Trade 157, Lexis)

Conscious decisions to … a hundred million. 348

#### Turns war

Speth 8 – James Gustave Speth, dean of the Yale School of Forestry and Environmental Studies at Yale University, founder of the World Resources Institute, Professor at Vermont Law School, Former Chairman of the Council on Environmental Quality in the Executive Office of the President, Co-founder of the Natural Resources Defense Council, 2008, The Bridge at the Edge of the World, p. 41

In 2007, the … from climate change.76

#### Outweighs on magnitude

Seitz 6---former associate of the John M. Olin Institute for Strategic Studies at Harvard University’s Center for International Affairs (Russell, “The' Nuclear Winter ' Meltdown Photoshopping the Apocalypse”, http://adamant.typepad.com/seitz/2006/12/preherein\_honor.html)

All that remains … for so long?

#### Tech fixes without decreasing consumption risk extinction – don’t address the root cause of climate change

Godhaven 9 (Merrick, environmental writer and activist, “Swapping technologies fails to address the root causes of climate change,” July 15, http://www.guardian.co.uk/environment/cif-green/2009/jul/15/technofix-climate-change)

Technology is part … important than survival.

#### The current economic decline is different---multiple structural differences mean decline will cause capitalism to completely collapse---causes a smooth transition---key to solving extinction

Dr. Minqi Li 10, Assistant Professor Department of Economics, University of Utah, “The 21st Century Crisis: Climate Catastrophe or Socialism” Paper prepared for the David Gordon Memorial Lecture at URPE Summer Conference 2010

The Structural Crisis … ended by capitalism.

Economic collapse forces a cultural change away from growth, which solves---prefer our ev that cites polling

Speth 8 – James Gustave Speth, dean of the Yale School of Forestry and Environmental Studies at Yale University, founder of the World Resources Institute, Professor at Vermont Law School, Former Chairman of the Council on Environmental Quality in the Executive Office of the President, Co-founder of the Natural Resources Defense Council, 2008, The Bridge at the Edge of the World, p. 211-213

Unfortunately, the surest … to real change.

Free trade prevents global democratic consolidation

Nader, ’93 [Ralph, The Case Against Free Trade, p. 11-12]

One of the … bottom-up democratic impulses.

## Heg Bad

#### If we win the sustainability debate then we win the direction of the impact – every moment we cling to hegemony we heighten the chance of war with China – It outweighs

**Heinrichs** 9/17/**11** (Raoul Sir Arthur Tange Scholar at the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, ANU, and Deputy Editor of Pnyx. The Diplomat, “America’s Dangerous Battle Plan” <http://the-diplomat.com/2011/08/17/america%E2%80%99s-dangerous-battle-plan/>)

These are questions … own fledgling effort.

#### Ensures global nuclear war

Sokolski ‘9

(Henry Sokolski, executive director of the Nonproliferation Policy Education Center, serves on the U.S. Congressional Commission on the Prevention of Weapons of Mass Destruction Proliferation and Terrorism, June-July 2009, “Avoiding a Nuclear Crowd,” Hoover Policy Review, online: http://www.hoover.org/publications/policyreview/46390537.html)

So far, the U.S. … would ever want.

#### And, that independently short circuits their offense

**Monteiro 12 –** Assistant Professor of Political Science at Yale

(Nuno, “Unrest Assured: Why Unipolarity Is Not Peaceful”, International Security, Vol. 36, No. 3 (Winter 2011/12), pp. 9–40, dml)

What, then, is the … become less important.”