# 1NC

## Topicality

#### Interpretation “Engagement” requires the provision of positive incentives

Haass 00 – Richard Haass & Meghan O’Sullivan, Brookings Institution Foreign Policy Studies Program, Honey and Vinegar: Incentives, Sanctions, and Foreign Policy, p. 1-2

The term engagement … States has important disagreements.

#### Ground --- coercive pressure is containment, not “engagement” --- their interpretation destroys ground because it accesses a vastly different and unpredictable literature base

Johnston 99 – Alastair Iain Johnston, Laine Professor of China in World Affairs in the Government Department at Harvard University, et al., Engaging China: The Management of an Emerging Power, Ed. Johnson and Ross, p. xiv-iv

The volume's comprehensive … excludes coercive policies.

## Politics

#### Republicans have resumed their push – Obama’s leverage is key to sustain talks and prevent more sanctions

Jennifer Rubin 3/17/14, Washington Post, (“Senate again tries to stiffen Obama’s spine on Iran”, <http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/right-turn/wp/2014/03/17/senate-again-tries-to-stiffen-obamas-spine-on-iran/>, AW)

Some 82 senators … credibility, is noise.

Plan is unpopular – bureaucracy causes backlash

Dallas Morning News 8 “EDITORIAL: NADBank deserves U.S. funding” ProQuest

Not everyone … in the future.

The GOP will exploit this to flip Democratic votes on Iran—causes sanctions

Josh Rogin, Daily Beast, 2/5/14, GOP Will Force Reid to Save Obama’s Iran Policy—Over and Over Again, www.thedailybeast.com/articles/2014/02/05/gop-will-force-reid-to-save-obama-s-iran-policy-over-and-over-again.html

Dozens of Republican … veto-proof two-thirds supermajority.

New sanctions cause negotiation collapse and Middle East War

Rachel Kleinfeld, Carnegie Endowment For International Peace, 1/31/14, Sanctions Could Disrupt Negotiations With Iran, carnegieendowment.org/2014/02/03/sanctions-could-disrupt-negotiations-with-iran/h02v

Facing skyrocketing inflation, … attacks on Israel.

#### Nuclear war

James A. **Russell,** Senior Lecturer, National Security Affairs, Naval Postgraduate School, ‘9 (Spring) “Strategic Stability Reconsidered: Prospects for Escalation and Nuclear War in the Middle East” IFRI, Proliferation Papers, #26, http://www.ifri.org/downloads/PP26\_Russell\_2009.pdf

Strategic stability in … the entire world.

## CP

#### CP Text: The United States federal government should enter into prior binding consultation with the relevant indigenous peoples of [Mexico] over [increase its infrastructure investment toward Mexico by expanding the North American Development Bank’s mandate to include investment in border infrastructure. The United States will advocate [the plan] throughout the process of consultation and implement the result.

#### Prior consultation with Latin American indigenous peoples over engagement is critical to avert cultural and physical annihilation

Kinnison, 11 – (Akilah Jenga Kinnison, J.D. Candidate, University of Arizona College of Law. 2011. “INDIGENOUS CONSENT: RETHINKING U.S. CONSULTATION POLICIES IN LIGHT OF THE U.N. DECLARATION ON THE RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES,” http://www.arizonalawreview.org/pdf/53-4/53arizlrev1301.pdf)//SDL

¶ Due to the … large-scale extractive industries.

#### Cultural Genocide

Smith, 6 – (Andrea, Assistant Professor of Media and Cultural Studies at UC Riverside, Appropriation of Native American Religious Traditions, Encyclopedia of Women and Religion in North America, Vol. 1, pg. 104-105)

Native spiritualities are … of their spiritual practices.

#### Extinction – each loss contributes to an invisible threshold

Stavenhagen, 90 – (Rodolfo, Professor @ the United Nations University, The Ethnic Question pg. 73)

The struggle for … all human beings.

## Case

NADBank fails – cost inefficiencies and overruns

Vanderpool 6 (Tim Vanderpool, “NADBank Blues: Will Border Cleanup Efforts Be Abandoned,” 04/13/2006, http://www.tucsonweekly.com/tucson/nadbank-blues/Content?oid=1083801)

Still, the NADBank … are pretty high.”

#### Wait times and security are inevitable

Forghani 13 Multimedia journalist (Navideh, “New programs speed up border crossings”, ABC 15 News, March 4, 2013, http://www.abc15.com/dpp/news/region\_central\_southern\_az/yuma/New-programs-speed-up-border-crossings)

YUMA, AZ - People wait patiently … entry in Arizona.

#### B) Insufficient workforce

Gerber and Valencia et al 11 (January 24, the Director of the Center for Latin American Studies (CLAS) and a Professor of Economics at San Diego State University, Associate Professor, School of Transborder Studies, Senior Sustainability Scientist, Global Institute of Sustainability Affiliate, “Re-Imagining the U.S.-Mexico Border: Policies toward a More Competitive and Sustainable Transborder Region” http://www.degruyter.com.proxy.lib.umich.edu/view/j/gej.2011.10.4/gej.2011.10.4.1681/gej.2011.10.4.1681.xml?format)

In addition to … with the border.

#### NADBank fails – cost inefficiencies, sovereignty

Vanderpool 6 (Tim Vanderpool, “NADBank Blues: Will Border Cleanup Efforts Be Abandoned,” 04/13/2006, http://www.tucsonweekly.com/tucson/nadbank-blues/Content?oid=1083801, AC)

Still, the NADBank … are pretty high.”

#### NadBank is ineffective

LCLAA, 04 (Labor Council for Latin American Advancement, Public Citizen, a nonprofit organization based in Washington, D.C., dedicated to advancing consumer rights, through lobbying, litigation, research, publications and information services, “Another Americas is Possible: The Impact of NAFTA on the U.S. Latino Community and Lessons for Future Trade Agreements, A Joint Report by Labor Council for Latin American Advancement and Public Citizen’s Global Trade Watch” [http://www.citizen.org/documents/LatinosReportFINAL.pdf)//YS](http://www.citizen.org/documents/LatinosReportFINAL.pdf%29//YS), accessed 7/02/13

The institutions created … in 1999 alone.

#### Banking can’t solve warming – empirics and profit motives

Cogan et al 8 (Doug Cogan, Director of Climate Change research, RiskMetrics, “Corporate Governance and Climate Change: The Banking Sector”, <http://www.ceres.org/resources/reports/corporate-governance-banking-sector>, ZS)

Yet for all …. coal-fired power plants.

#### Alt cause—HFC—thousands of times more potent than CO2 and accelerates climate change—just CO2 reduction strategy can’t solve—causes extinction

Lefton et al ‘13

(Rebecca Lefton is a Senior Policy Analyst at American Progress, specializing in international climate change policy and sustainable development. She develops policy positions and strategizes campaigns to advance public awareness and understanding of international energy and climate issues, and directs legislative and advocacy initiatives. She represents American Progress at global conferences, including the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change and the United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development. She holds a master’s degree in public policy from the Harris School of Public Policy at the University of Chicago, where she was an academic chair for women in public policy. Ben Bovarnick graduated from the University of Rochester with a bachelor of arts in chemistry and political science and is originally from Oakland, California. “Top 5 Reasons to Phase Down HFCs in the Montreal Protocol.” Center for American Progress. <http://www.americanprogress.org/issues/green/news/2013/10/23/77798/top-5-reasons-to-phase-down-hfcs-in-the-montreal-protocol/>. 10/23/2013. EJW. 3/16/2014.)

In 1974, **scientists** … **to curb HFCs.**

#### No chance of war from economic decline---best and most recent data

Daniel W. Drezner 12, Professor, The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, October 2012, “The Irony of Global Economic Governance: The System Worked,” <http://www.globaleconomicgovernance.org/wp-content/uploads/IR-Colloquium-MT12-Week-5_The-Irony-of-Global-Economic-Governance.pdf>

The final …. regarded as fortunate.”42

#### Decline doesn’t cause conflict – uptick is correlated to war

Boehmer 02 – (3/24/02, Charles, PhD in international relations, professor of political science at University of Texas at El Paso, “Domestic Crisis and Interstate Conflict: The Impact of Economic Crisis, Domestic Discord, and State Efficacy on the Decision to Initiate Interstate Conflict,” prepared for the meetings of International Studies Association, [http://isanet.ccit.arizona.edu/noarchive/boehmer.html)](http://isanet.ccit.arizona.edu/noarchive/boehmer.html%29)

\*\*\*BLUE\*\*\*

Studies of diversionary … militarized interstate conflicts.

#### Collapse inevitable and tech can’t solve - complexity and diminishing returns – delay is worst option

Mackenzie 8 – Debora Mackenzie, Science Journalist for New Scientist and other publications, April 5, 2008, “Are We Doomed?,” New Scientist, Vol. 197, No. 2650

\*\*\*YELLOW\*\*\*

The end of … cannot be sustainable. ¶ ¶

#### Collapse now key – creates sustainable transition

Korowicz, 11 – (5/14/11, David Korowicz, physicist and human systems ecologist, the director of The Risk/Resilience Network in Ireland, a board member of FEASTA (The Foundation for the Economics of Sustainability), former head of research for The Ecology Foundation, and was recently appointed to the council of Comhar, Ireland's Sustainable Development Partnership, “In the world, at the limits to growth,” <http://www.feasta.org/2011/05/14/in-the-world-at-the-limits-to-growth/>)

\*\*\*BLUE\*\*\*

Yet our feet … of experience found.

#### Growth locks in warming – extinction

Jorgen Randers 12, Professor of Climate Strategy at BI Norwegian Business School, September/October 2012, “It’s a Small World,” Foreign Affairs, Vol. 91, No. 5, p. 167-169

\*\*\*YELLOW\*\*\*

The fundamental message … flow of investments.

#### Tech doesn’t solve

David Shearman 7, Emeritus professor of medicine at Adelaide University, Secretary of Doctors for the Environment Australia, and an Independent Assessor on the IPCC; and Joseph Wayne Smith, lawyer and philosopher with a research interest in environmentalism, 2007, The Climate Change Challenge and the Failure of Democracy, p. 153-156

Hundreds of … as its lifeblood?

#### Establishing and expanding a patent regime in Mexico only consolidates corporate monopoly while decreasing innovation—the aff crowds out Mexican biotech development.

Ribiero 2003 (Silvia Ribeiro is a researcher and program manager with ETC Group (formerly RAFI), based in Mexico. Originally from Uruguay, she has a background as a publisher, journalist and environmental campaigner in Uruguay, Brazil, Sweden and Mexico. Voices from the South: The Third World Debunks Corporate Myths on Genetically Engineered Crops”)

Intellectual property myths …and technology transfer.

#### Economic engagement to Mexico is a guise for American Imperialism

de Regil ‘4 (Álvaro J, The Jus Semper Global Alliance, "The Neo-Capitalist Assault in Mexico: Democracy vis-à-vis the logic of the market," <http://www.jussemper.org/Resources/Economic%20Data/Resources/Neo-capAssaultMexico.pdf>)

If Echeverria indebted … from 47 to 53. 1 0

#### Bilateralism is used to create asymmetrical power relations that lock in neoliberalism

**Phillips, Sheffield political economy professor, 2005**

(Nicola, “U.S. Power and the Politics of Economic Governance in the Americas”, Latin American Politics and Society, 47.4, December, Wiley)

What explains … a comprehensive FTAA.

#### Their econ advantage turns the case – Do not be fooled by supposed concern for biodiversity - The invocation of biodiversity as a justification of foreign aid is part and parcel of the neoliberalist agenda that accepts environmental protection only insofar as it does not challenge the fundamental devastation wrought by capitalist accumulation

**Corson 2010**

(Catherine;  Assistant Professor of Environmental Studies, Mount Holyoke; Shifting Environmental Governance in a Neoliberal World: US AID for Conservation Antipode Volume 42, Issue 3, pages 576–602, June 2010)

Changing Public–Private Non-profit …of biodiversity conservation

#### Neoliberal expansion results in inequality, poverty, and environmental collapse – that spirals into extinction

**Haque, Singapore political science professor, 1999**

(M. Shamshul, “The Fate of Sustainable Development Under Neo-Liberal Regimes in Developing Countries”, International Political Science Review April 1999 20.2, Sage)

As discussed above … consumption of nature.

#### Neoliberalism spirals into ecological destruction and extinction---tech and reforms fail

Richard A. Smith 7, Research Associate at the Institute for Policy Research & Development, UK; PhD in History from UCLA, June 2007, “The Eco-suicidal Economics of Adam Smith,” Capitalism Nature Socialism, Vol. 18, No. 2, p. 22-43

In the midst … thought is required."27

# Block

## DDEV

#### Growth turns every impact – try-or-die for transition

Immanuel Wallerstein is a senior research scholar at Yale University, JAN / FEB 2011, “THE GLOBAL ECONOMY WON'T RECOVER, NOW OR EVER” , http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2011/01/02/unconventional\_wisdom?page=0,9, KENTUCKY

Virtually everyone everywhere-economists … created, is elsewhere.

#### No chance of war from economic decline---best and most recent data

Daniel W. Drezner 12, Professor, The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, October 2012, “The Irony of Global Economic Governance: The System Worked,” <http://www.globaleconomicgovernance.org/wp-content/uploads/IR-Colloquium-MT12-Week-5_The-Irony-of-Global-Economic-Governance.pdf>

\*YELLOW\*

The final outcome … regarded as fortunate.”42

#### Lack of internal link magnitude disincentives conflict

Robert Jervis 11, Professor in the Department of Political Science and School of International and Public Affairs at Columbia University, December 2011, “Force in Our Times,” Survival, Vol. 25, No. 4, p. 403-425

\*YELLOW\*

Even if … make war thinkable.

#### Prefer our evidence – theirs is only alarmism

Barnett 9—senior managing director of Enterra Solutions LLC (Thomas, The New Rules: Security Remains Stable Amid Financial Crisis, 25 August 2009, http://www.aprodex.com/the-new-rules--security-remains-stable-amid-financial-crisis-398-bl.aspx)

When the global … supplant its role.

#### There is no causal relationship between the economy and conflict—the best study proves.

Brandt and Ulfelder 11—\*Patrick T. Brandt, Ph.D. in Political Science from Indiana University, is an Assistant Professor of Political Science in the School of Social Science at the University of Texas at Dallas. \*\*Jay Ulfelder, Ph.D. in political science from Stanford University, is an American political scientist whose research interests include democratization, civil unrest, and violent conflict. [April, 2011, “Economic Growth and Political Instability,” Social Science Research Network]

These statements anticipating …. with the crisis.

#### Even if decline causes war, these wars are good—they won’t cause extinction but they will ensure the economy collapses.

Lewis 98 [Chris H. Lewis, Instructor in the Sewall American Studies Program at the University of Colorado, 1998, "The Paradox of Global Development and the Necessary Collapse of Modern Industrial Civilization," The Coming Age of Scarcity: Preventing Mass Death and Genocide in the Twenty-first Century, edited by Michael N. Dobkowski and Isidor Wallimann, Published by Syracuse University Press, ISBN 0815627440, p. 56]

Most critics would … of global civilization.

#### Diversonary theory is crap – 180 empirics

Gelpi 97 (Christopher, Center for International Affairs @ Harvard, "Democratic Diversions," Sage)

Students of international … peace are discussed.

#### Diversionary theory Not true – best stats

Bennett 2k – PolSci Prof, Penn State (Scott and Timothy Nordstrom, Foreign Policy Substitutability and Internal Economic Problems in Enduring Rivalries, Journal of Conflict Resolution, Ebsco)

Conflict settlement is … the United States.

#### **Royal Concludes neg – reject new 1AR ev – they chose to purposefully cut a card out of context and now they pay the price**

Royal ‘10 (Jedediah Royal, Director of Cooperative Threat Reduction at the U.S. Department of Defense, 2010, “Economic Integration, Economic Signaling and the Problem of Economic Crises,” in Economics of War and Peace: Economic, Legal and Political Perspectives, ed. Goldsmith and Brauer)

CONCLUSION The logic … body of literature.

#### Economic growth fuels fast power transitions and democratic revolutions that undermine global political stability

Dani Rodrik 11 is Professor of political economy at Harvard University "Economic growth is not enough" Feb 13 www.thestar.com/opinion/editorialopinion/article/937726--economic-growth-is-not-enough

Perhaps the most … in power forever.

#### Prefer our evidence – overwhelming evidence means we must break down now

Vail 5 – Jeff Vail, attorney at Davis Graham & Stubbs LLP in Denver, Colorado specializing in litigation and energy issues, former intelligence officer with the US Air Force and energy infrastructure counterterrorism specialist with the US Department of the Interior, April 28, 2005, “The Logic of Collapse,” online: http://www.jeffvail.net/2005/04/logic-of-collapse.html

But despite the … will be different”?

#### AND – Even if they win they solve some problems – the overwhelming math and models prove breakdown is inevitable

Hengeveld 12 – (2012, Rob, PhD, Professor of Earth and Life Sciences, University of Amsterdam, “Our apocalyptic odds,” <http://www.salon.com/2012/04/14/our_apocalyptic_odds/>)

Because they are … collapse will occur.

#### Post-transition society will be prosperous and ecologically sustainable

Heinberg 10 – Richard Heinberg, Senior Fellow at The Post-Carbon Institute, Professor at the New College of California, March 4, 2010, “What if the economy doesn't recover?,” online: http://www.countercurrents.org/heinberg040310.htm

2. The basic factors that will inevitably shape whatever replaces the growth economy are knowable. To survive and … in their absence.

#### There is war now and institutions make war inevitable –

John Papworth 2001 "THE GENERAL DECLARATION OF THE FOURTH WORLD" pg. 10 <http://www.cesc.net/adobeweb/radcon/radical.pdf>, KENTUCKY

7. FAILURE None of these factors … those empires today?

#### Warming and ecological destruction causes extinction – we are already experiencing some loss of biodiversity and warming impacts just a question of how far we go – that’s Shearman 7’ – Emissions will cause destruction of all life on earth – overheating and oxygen – that’s Randers – prefer our evidence every science academy in the world concludes warming is real caused by humans and means extinction – that’s Shearman – Defense is wrong

Johan Rockström et al 9 is a Environmental Professor in natural resource management at Stockholm University, and the Executive Director of the Stockholm Environment Institute and the Stockholm Resilience Centre, along with 27 other members of the SEI and SRC, A safe operating space for humanity, Nature 461, 472-475 (24 September 2009), www.nature.com/nature/journal/v461/n7263/full/461472a.html

Crossing certain biophysical … these three processes.

#### Only our impacts are irreversible

Chen 2kProfessor of Law and Vance K. Opperman Research Scholar, University of Minnesota Law School (Jim, Globalization and Its Losers, Winter 2000, 9 Minn. J. Global Trade 157, Lexis)

Globalization marks the … the human understanding." 12

#### Outweighs econ decline

Chen 2k Professor of Law and Vance K. Opperman Research Scholar, University of Minnesota Law School (Jim, Globalization and Its Losers, Winter 2000, 9 Minn. J. Global Trade 157, Lexis)

Conscious decisions to … perhaps a hundred million. 348

#### Turns war

Speth 8 – James Gustave Speth, dean of the Yale School of Forestry and Environmental Studies at Yale University, founder of the World Resources Institute, Professor at Vermont Law School, Former Chairman of the Council on Environmental Quality in the Executive Office of the President, Co-founder of the Natural Resources Defense Council, 2008, The Bridge at the Edge of the World, p. 41

In 2007, the … from climate change.76

#### Outweighs on magnitude

Seitz 6---former associate of the John M. Olin Institute for Strategic Studies at Harvard University’s Center for International Affairs (Russell, “The' Nuclear Winter ' Meltdown Photoshopping the Apocalypse”, http://adamant.typepad.com/seitz/2006/12/preherein\_honor.html)

All that remains … for so long?

#### Nuclear war never escalates

Quinlan 9—distinguished frmr British defence strategist and former Permanent Under-Secretary of State. (Michael, Thinking About Nuclear Weapons, 63-9)

Even if initial … to science fiction.

#### Earth’s on the verge of crossing vital ecological tipping points---years of inter-disciplinary study create an overwhelming scientific consensus

Mark Swilling 12, Professor, Sustainability Institute and School of Public Leadership, Stellenbosch University, programme coordinator of the Sustainable Development Programme in the School of Public Leadership, Stellenbosch University, project leader of the Centre for the Transdisciplinary Study of Sustainability and Complexity, and Academic Director of the Sustainability Institute, 2012, “So what is so unsustainable about the global economy?,” Continuing Medical Education, Vol. 30, No. 3, p. 68-71

Seven globally significant, … would be unviable.

#### Tech fixes without decreasing consumption risk extinction – don’t address the root cause of climate change

Godhaven 9 (Merrick, environmental writer and activist, “Swapping technologies fails to address the root causes of climate change,” July 15, http://www.guardian.co.uk/environment/cif-green/2009/jul/15/technofix-climate-change)

Technology is part … important than survival.

#### Root cause of environmental issues is neoliberal drive for profit-try or die for reorganizing social relations

**Abramsky, former Institute of Advanced Studies in Science, Technology and Society fellow, 2010**

(Kolya, Sparking a Worldwide Energy Revolution: Social Struggles in the Transition to a Post-Petrol World, pg 7-9)

The stark reality … grassroots social mobilization.

#### Establishing and expanding a patent regime in Mexico only consolidates corporate monopoly while decreasing innovation—the aff crowds out Mexican biotech development.

Ribiero 2003 (Silvia Ribeiro is a researcher and program manager with ETC Group (formerly RAFI), based in Mexico. Originally from Uruguay, she has a background as a publisher, journalist and environmental campaigner in Uruguay, Brazil, Sweden and Mexico. Voices from the South: The Third World Debunks Corporate Myths on Genetically Engineered Crops”)

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#### Economic engagement to Mexico is a guise for American Imperialism

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If Echeverria indebted … index increases from 47 to 53. 1 0

#### Neolib necessitates systems that are catastrophic for the environment.

**Mander, International Forum on Globalizaton, and Retallack, The Ecologist 2002**

(Jerry and Simon “Intrinsic Environmental Consequences of Trade-Related Transport,”. Alternatives to Economic Globalization: A Better World is Possible, The International Forum on Globalization, pg 26-7, ldg)

The central feature … to the model.

#### Tech fixes without decreasing consumption risk extinction – don’t address the root cause of climate change

Godhaven 9 (Merrick, environmental writer and activist, “Swapping technologies fails to address the root causes of climate change,” July 15, http://www.guardian.co.uk/environment/cif-green/2009/jul/15/technofix-climate-change)

Technology is part … important than survival.

## Ptx

#### Sanctions trigger an oil shock and global economic collapse --- overwhelms resiliency

Recknagel 10-16 (Charles,- writes for Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty, quoting Edward Bell, who watches Iran for the Economics Intelligence Unit (EIU) “The Global Risks of Iran's Sinking Economy”)

But if Iran … experiencing in Europe."

No vote on Iran sanctions coming—Reid siding with Obama—won’t pass now

Burgess Everett, Politco, 2/26/14, Harry Reid blocks GOP on Iran sanctions, dyn.politico.com/printstory.cfm?uuid=B418757A-8852-4A07-A17E-3B8E728F0379

Senate Majority Leader … a partisan issue.

#### PC Key

Peter Nicholas, WSJ, 1/21/14, The Missing Pieces in Obama’s Bully Pulpit, blogs.wsj.com/washwire/2014/01/21/the-missing-pieces-in-obamas-bully-pulpit/

Mr. Obama has … his 2008 campaign.

#### Winners win isn’t true for Obama—default speciicty to obama

Galston, Brookings, Governance Studies, Senior Fellow 10

(William, 11-4-10, “President Barack Obama’s Two Years: Policy Accomplishments, Political Difficulties”, Brookings , <http://www.brookings.edu/research/papers/2010/11/04-obama-galston>, accessed 7-9-12 FFF)

Second, the administration … did administration strategists.

Plan is unpopular – bureaucracy causes backlash

Dallas Morning News 8 “EDITORIAL: NADBank deserves U.S. funding” ProQuest

Not everyone agrees about the merits of the North American Free Trade Agreement, but it's hard to argue that the North American Development Bank, created … in the future.

Deal collapse ensures Israel will strike

Robert Satloff, Washington Institute Executive Director, 11/25/14, Iran's Nuclear Program Is Still Growing, and America's Fist Is Shrinking , www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/view/irans-nuclear-program-is-still-growing-and-americas-fist-is-shrinking

The key question … yet to come.